JPRS-WER-88-036-I
14 JULY 1988

FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

JPRS Report

West Europe

TABLE OF CONTENTS

JPRS-WER-87-001, 6 JANUARY 1987 -

JPRS-WER-87-044, 19 MAY 1987

PART I

JPRS-WER-87-001
6 JANUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

GREECE

Papandreou Reportedly Eyeing Presidency
(N. D. Delipetros; POLITIKA THEMATA, 31 Oct-6 Nov 86) ... 1

Papandreou Seen Increasingly Isolated From Party, Entourage
(St. Kouloglou; ANDI, 7 Nov 86) 3

Comments on KKE's Florakis' Future After Russian Visit
(POLITIKA THEMATA, 7-13 Nov 86) 7

Movement Seen in Improving Relations With Turkey
(ENA, 23 Oct 86; POLITIKA THEMATA, 3 Nov 86) 8

Noted Composer Views Rapprochement, Mikis Theodorakis Interview 8
Dialogue Expected in 1987 12

PORTUGAL

Prime Minister's Successes, Failures Evaluated
(Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 22 Nov 86) 13

TURKEY

Conflict of Interest Seen in Ozal Cabinet Selection Policy
(Mukbil Ozyoruk; TERCUMAN, 7 Oct 86) 19

TKP Views on Election Published
(TERCUMAN, 7 Oct 86) 21

'Anatolian Left' Seen as Potent Political Force
(Ilhan Selcuk; CUMHURIYET, 7 Oct 86) 23

Role in Arab World, Iraq-Iran War Examined
(YANKI, 7-13 Jul 86) 25

SOCIAL

CYPRUS

Assembly Presidency Submits Land Ownership Law Amendments
(KUZEY KIBRIS TURK CUMHURIYETI RESMI GAZETE, 5 Jul 86) 31

Draft Bill on Mixed-Proprietorship Company Properties 31
Law Regulating Property Transfers in 1963-1974 35

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Leysen on Budget Deficit, Subsidies, Unemployment
(DE STANDAARD, 17 Oct 86) 39

CYPRUS

Famagusta Free Port Statistics Reported
(KUZEY KIBRIS TURK CUMHURIYETI RESMI GAZETE, 26 Jun 86) 43

TURKEY

Agreement Signed With EEC on Textile Quota System
(Ferda Volkan Mutlu; DUNYA, 7 Oct 86) 46

Views Expressed on EEC Full Membership
(MILLIYET, 7 Oct 86; DUNYA, 7 Oct 86) 48

Time Said Right for Application, by Semih Gunver 48
EEC Official Comments, by Levent Gurses 50

Paper Details Foreign Debt Impact on Budget
(DUNYA, 7 Oct 86) 52

Administration Said Divided on Foreign Exchange Policy
(Enis Berberoglu; CUMHURIYET, 13 Jul 86) 54

Sale of State Bonds Abroad Criticized
(YANKI, 21-27 Jul 86) 56

Economic Measures Reported in Works
(Yavuz Gokmen; HURRIYET, 13 Jul 86) 60

Tax Policy Linked to Inflation Control Failure
(Veysi Sevig; DUNYA, 7 Oct 86) 62

Paper Reports on Status of Road-Building Projects
(DUNYA, 7 Oct 86) 64

Five New Highways Planned for 1987, by Erdal Saglam 64
Focus on Financing 65
Transit Roads Progressing 67

Automotive Sector Said Growing Fastest
(MILLIYET, 7 Oct 86) 68

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Joint Franco-German Fall Maneuver Hailed as Significant
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 6 Oct 86; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 25 Sep 86) 69

Conventional Arms Cooperation Praised, by Gunther Nonnenmacher 69
Test of Contingency Planning, Hans-Henning von Sandrart Interview 70

AUSTRIA

Fall Military Maneuvers in Styria Discussed
(Wilfried Jantschner; KURIER, 8 Oct 86) 72

Military Experts Trained for International Conferences
(Engelbert Washietl; DIE PRESSE, 16 Oct 86) 74

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Emerging Redefinition of Airborne Troops Mission Examined
(Kurt Kister; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 16 Oct 86) 77

Infantry Training Center Vital To Reserve Force Development
(Inge Dose-Krohn; WEHRTECHNIK, Nov 86) 82

GREECE

End of Tergiversation on Bases Issues Advocated
(Kostas Angelopoulos; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 6 Nov 86) 90

Reported 'Light at End of Tunnel' Seen on Limnos Issue
(N. Khasapopoulos; TA NEA, 9 Nov 86) 92

Further Development of 'Artemis-30' Anti-Aircraft System
(Loukas Dimakas; TA NEA, 16 Oct 86) 94

PORTUGAL

Armed Forces Protest 1987 Military Budget
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 4, 5 Nov 86) 95

Budget Termed 'Untenable' 95
Minister's Reply 95

Replacement of Army Chief of Staff Prompts Succession Polemics
(Pedro Pezarat Correia; O JORNAL, 14 Nov 86) 97

End of Military-Civilian Confrontation on Allocations Advocated
(Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 25 Nov 86) 103

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

TURKEY

Concern Expressed Over Environmental Destruction
(Ali Sirmen; CUMHURIYET, 13 Jul 86) 105

/9987

JPRS-WER-87-002
12 JANUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Writer, Happart Debate Fourons Situation
(Jacques Hislaire; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 5 Nov 86) 1

DENMARK

Conservative Party's Strategy To Stay in Power
(BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 7 Nov 86) 7

Positioning, Leadership, by Stig Albinus, Erik Meier Carlsen 7
Prospects for Engell, by Stig Albinus, Erik Meier Carlsen 12

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Journal Notes New Developments in USSR Policy Toward FRG
(Eberhard Schulz; DEUTSCHLAND-ARCHIV, Oct 86) 14

GREECE

PASOK Official's, Mitsotakis' Electoral Views
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 12 Nov 86) 30

Briefs
Dissatisfaction Among PASOK Moderates 31
Russian Newspaper's Publication 31
Alleged Leaks 31

PORTUGAL

Poll Results: PRD's Eanes Up, PS' Constancio Down
(EXPRESSO, 15 Nov 86) 32

Gama Seen Alternative to Constancio in PS Leadership
(Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 22 Nov 86) 38

Absurdity in National Politics Commented
(Joao Fernandes; O DIABO, 25 Nov 86) 40

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Controversy Over Proposed 1987 Budget
(KNACK, 12 Nov 86) 42

DENMARK

Poll on Popularity of Devaluation, Tax Rise, Other Steps
(Jorgen Goul Andersen; BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 3 Oct 86) . 46

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Corporate Merger Trend Accelerates, Curbing Competition
(DER SPIEGEL, 1 Dec 86) 50

FRANCE

Chirac Government Offers New Ground-Rules for Business Competition
(Josee Doytere; LE MONDE, 5 Nov 86) 69

PORTUGAL

Bankruptcy Statistics Now Include Medium, Large Firms
(EXPRESSO, 15 Nov 86) 73

Economic Figures Reveal Private Consumption Rise
(SEMANARIO, 22 Nov 86) 77

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

European Alternatives to Nuclear Deterrence Analyzed
(Dieter Mahncke; AUS POLITK UND ZEITGESCHICHTE, 25 Oct 86) 80

GREECE

Military Appropriations for 1987 Modernization
(I KATHIMERINI, 20 Nov 86) 99

Briefs
Offsets Office Existence Questioned 100
Pressures for Spring Bases Agreement 100

PORTUGAL

Details Provided on Arms Production, Foreign Sales
(Antonio Duarte; O JORNAL, 14 Nov 86) 101

/9987

JPRS-WER-87-003
14 JANUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

CYPRUS

Briefs
Bulgarian Youth Union Delegation 1

GREECE

Papandreou's Political Image Seen Tarnished
(Khristos Karanikas; I KATHIMERINI, 7-8 Dec 86)..... 2

KKE, KKE-INT Leaders', Members' Names Published
(PONDIKI, 21 Nov 86)..... 6

Opposing Tendencies Said Developing Within PASOK
(POLITIKA THEMATA, 28 Nov-4 Dec 86)..... 9

Increased Involvement of PASOK Deputies Planned
(TO VIMA, 7 Dec 86)..... 11

Government Seen Inclined To Dialogue With Turkey
(Nikos Simos; I KATHIMERINI, 30 Nov 86)..... 12

International Meeting on Terrorism Held in Athens
(I KATHIMERINI, 9 Dec 86)..... 14

Series of Scandals Shakes Government Foundations
(Various sources, various dates)..... 15

Yugoslav Corn Passed for Greek 15
More Details on Corn Deal 16

Bank Purchase Affair Detailed 18
Pay-Off to Buyer Alleged 26
More Scandals Predicted 27
Suspicious Deals in Government Refineries, by Nikos Roussos 28
Justice Involved in Refineries Affair, by Sp. Karatzaferis 29
DEI Involved in Construction Scandals, by Nikos Zervonikolakis, Aimilios Liatsos 31
Tapes Provide Evidence in DEI Affair, by Aimilios Liatsos 36
Italian Businessman Involved 41
OTE Irregularities 41
Refineries' Former Official Interviewed 43
Second Scandal in Refineries Revealed, by Dim. Kalandzis 44
Irregularities in Ship Construction Reported 50
'Tax-Free Shops' Affair in Court 52
Party Cover-Up Alleged 52
Pro-Government Paper Decries Papandreou Actions 53
Papandreou Rejects Review Panel Creation 54

SOCIAL

FRANCE

Gattaz Announces Hiring Policy's Success
(LE MONDE, 30 Sep 86)..... 56

TURKEY

Religious Dogma Hit as Deterrent To Development
(Vehbi Belgil; CUMHURIYET, 11 Sep 86)..... 57

Pilgrims Complain About Haj Conditions
(TERCUMAN, 11 Sep 86)..... 62

Family Said Weakened by Outward Orientation
(Selahattin Kaya; YANKI, 23-29 Jun 86)..... 64

ECONOMIC

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Unions, Works Councils Differences Complicate Workweek
(DIE ZEIT, 7 Nov 86; HANDELSBLATT, 29 Oct 86)..... 66

Competition Drives Production Scheduling, by Wolfgang Gehrmann 66
Metalworkers List 'Flexibility' Demands 70

FINLAND

SKDL Executive Committee Recommendations to Government
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 6 Nov 86)..... 74

GREECE

Details of 1987 Budget Text Published
(I KATHIMERINI, 28 Nov 86)..... 77

Analysis of New Budget: Disheartening Prospects
(I KATHIMERINI, 2 Dec 86)..... 93

EEC Official Warns Government on Acceptance of Obligations
(I KATHIMERINI, 4 Dec 86)..... 94

Current Accounts Balance Down, Imports Up
(I KATHIMERINI, 5 Dec 86)..... 96

Briefs
Industrial Production Down 98

SWEDEN

Parties' Defense Spending Scenarios Reviewed
(Lars Christiansson: SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 16 Nov 86)..... 99

TURKEY

Status of Free Market Economy Examined
(Ahmet Incekara; MILLIYET, 10 Sep 86)..... 104

Economist Optimistic on Economy
(Latif Cakici; TERCUMAN, 11 Sep 86)..... 107

MILITARY

BELGIUM

Increasing Number of Women in Armed Forces
(Roger Rosart: LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 10 Oct 86)..... 111

GREECE

Unpublicized Annex to DICA Agreement Disclosed
(PONDIKI, 21 Nov 86)..... 113

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

DENMARK

Billions Needed To Save Kattegatt, North Sea
(NY TEKNIK, 6 Nov 86)..... 115

Costly Plan Not Accepted, by Staffan Dahllof 115
Campaign To Clean North Sea 117

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-004

21 JANUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FINLAND

Impact of Ligachev Visit, Meetings, Speeches Discussed
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) 1

Koivisto Secures Kekkonen Line 1
NNWFZ, Nordic Sea Exercise Limits 2
Cautious, Positive Reception 2
Framework of Power Politics 3
Meets Center, Communist Parties 5
Norway, Sweden Cautious Toward Proposals 7

Poll Favors Center, SDP, Sorsa; POP, DEVA, SKDL in Opposition
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 6 Dec 86) 9

FRANCE

LCR Commentary on Marchais Speech, PCF Internal Conflict
(ROUGE, 27 Nov-3 Dec 86) 21

Tjibaou on New Caledonian Referendum, FLNKS Plans
(ROUGE, 27 Nov-3 Dec 86) 23

Juquin, Hincker Speak at New Marxist Publication Forum
(ROUGE, 27 Nov-3 Dec 86) 26

GREECE

Prospects Presently Open for Papandreou Listed
(MESIMVRINI, 10 Nov 86) 28

ITALY

Maurizio Murelli Heads New Neo-Fascist Group
(Gad Lerner; L'ESPRESSO, 26 Oct 86) 30

PCI Suffers Falling-Out, Mourns the Fallen-Away
(Francesco De Vito, Guido Quaranta; L'ESPRESSO, 26 Oct 86) 34

Dissent Grows Among Ecology Groups
(Romeo Bassoli; L'ESPRESSO, 26 Oct 86) 37

PORTUGAL

Rapprochement With Angola Seen Probable
(Rui Ramos; EXPRESSO, 15 Nov 86) 41

SOCIAL

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Difficulty in Attracting, Retaining Qualified Teachers
(Jens Holme; INFORMATION, 22/23 Nov 86) 44

SPAIN

Union Elections Bring Charges of Dishonesty
(Jose Garrido; YA, 26 Nov 86) 49

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Gol Criticizes CVP on Regional Financing Issues
(Jean Gol Interview; LE SOIR, 14 Nov 86) 52

FINLAND

Nordic Economic Unity Needs Boost; East, West Trade Improves
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) 56

Exports Increase 13 Percent, by Kristiina Ritvos 56
Most IVO Coal From USSR 58
Nordic Economy: Actions, Attitudes Essential, Editorial 59

SPAIN

Finance Ministry Reportedly To Increase Income Tax Withholdings
(YA, 25 Nov 86) 61

Increase Reported in Agricultural Trade Deficit
(LA VANGUARDIA, 19 Nov 86) 63

Increase Seen in Number of Salaried Jobs
(EL PAIS, 3 Dec 86) 65

MILITARY

BELGIUM

De Donnea Plans Reforms for National Gendarmerie
(LE SOIR, 4/5 Oct 86) 68

De Donnea on Problems, by Alain Gullaume 68
Commentator on Gendarmerie, by Rene' Haquin 70

Modernization, Reorganization Scheduled for Gendarmerie
(Alfred Vreven; VOX, 30 Oct 86) 72

Mission, Organization of Territorial Defense Reserve Force
(VOX, various dates) 75

Major Function of Reserves 75
Reconnaissance Unit's Mobile Role, by Philippe Servaty 77

DENMARK

Military Service Attractive to Youth
(Bo Draebel; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Nov 86) 79

Dispute Over Price of New Frigates
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Nov 86) 81

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Army Chief on Emerging Reserve Manpower, Training Concept
(Hans-Henning von Sandrart Interview; LOYAL, Sep 86) 83

Bundestag Trims Navy's Plans for Third Fleet Auxiliary Ship
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 27 Oct 86) 91

Reorganization of Federal Land Civil Defense Efforts Urged
(Jochen von Arnim; HANDELSBLATT, 21 Oct 86) 93

FRANCE

Purpose, Roles of Army Reserves Outlined
(Boissau; ARMEE ET DEFENSE, Sep/Oct 86) 96

PORTUGAL

Philips Will Supply Electronic Equipment for Frigates
(SEMANARIO, 15 Nov 86) 100

JPRS-WER-87-005
23 JANUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FRANCE

Controversy, Dissatisfaction at PCF Press
(LE MONDE, 22 Nov 86) 1

Problems at LA MARSEILLAISE, by Olivier Biffaud 1
Streiff, Staff Differences 3

PCF Pamphlets Reveal Internal Identity Problem
(Jean Lantier; ROUGE, 27 Nov-3 Dec 86) 5

GREECE

Papandreou Seen Having Lost Ability To Govern
(Nik. Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 21-22 Dec 86) 8

Former Finance Minister Forms New Political Party
(I KATHIMERINI, 30 Nov 86) 11

Text of Presidential Decree on EYP Reorganization
(PONDIKI, 7 Nov 86) 13

Briefs
Papandreou Family Circle Advice 29

ITALY

PCI's Occhetto on Present Situation, Need for Reform
(Ugo Baduel; L'UNITA, 30 Nov 86) 30

Natta's Proposals for 'Big Coalition' Viewed
(AVANTI!, 30 Nov-1 Dec 86) 37

PORTUGAL

Prime Minister Seen Forced To Reorganize or Resign
(Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 29 Nov 86) 39

PSD's Cavaco Silva: Pyrrhic Victory, Defeat Seen
(O JORNAL, 5-11 Dec 86; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 30 Nov 86) ... 41

Gains Masking Defeat 41
Failures Listed, by Antonio Barreto 43

CDS Confronted With Serious Management Decisions
(SEMANARIO, 29 Nov 86) 46

Foreign Policy of Present Government Criticized
(EXPRESSO, 29 Nov 86) 48

Recommendations of Democratic Left Convention Summarized
(Henrique Monteiro; O JORNAL, 12-18 Dec 86) 50

Continuing PS-PRD Polemic Analyzed
(Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 29 Nov 86) 55

Important Changes Revealed by Poll Analyzed
(Rui Ramos; SEMANARIO, 29 Nov 86) 57

TURKEY

Ozal Speech at 'Turkey and Europe' Conference
(HURRIYET, 7 Oct 86) 62

Prospects for Change in Government Examined
(Teoman Erel; MILLIYET, 6 Oct 86) 64

SOCIAL

PORTUGAL

Problems of Rural Exodus Examined
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 1 Dec 86) 67

TURKEY

Social Effects of Ozal Economy Criticized
(Editorial; DUNYA, 6 Oct 86) 68

Revision of Civil Law Seen Necessary
(Cengiz Erten; MILLIYET, 6 Oct 86) 70

ECONOMIC

DENMARK

Lower Economic Growth Expected for 1987
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 13 Dec 86) 72

Pause in Growth Needed, by Hugo Garden 72
Simonsen on Economy, by Hugo Garden, Morten Larsen 74
Budget Surplus, by Morten Larsen 76

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Economy Viewed in Relationship to Denmark
(Jens Nielsen; INFORMATION, 14 Nov 86) 77

Trade Union Leader on Wages, Employment, Goals
(Jens Holme; INFORMATION, 24 Nov 86) 82

GREECE

Large Increase Noted in 1986 Exports
(I KATHIMERINI, 3 Dec 86) 87

OECD Report Presents Mixed Picture for National Economy
(I KATHIMERINI, 19, 20 Dec 86) 89

Difficulties Ahead 89
Drop in Farm Income 90

ITALY

Minister Cites Progress in 1986-88 Plan for South
(IL POPOLO, 29 Nov 86) 91

PORTUGAL

Totals, Breakdowns for Direct, Indirect Taxes Reported
(O JORNAL, 12-18 Dec 86) 92

Price Increases for Staples, Services Detailed
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 11 Dec 86) 94

Briefs
Feder Financing Projects 96

TURKEY

Islamic Development Bank Finance Credit System Explained
(DUNYA, 11 Sep 86) 97

Need for Antitrust Law Claimed
(HURRIYET, 11 Sep 86) 100

Recurrence of Economic Instability Feared
(Mustafa A. Aysan; DUNYA, 7 Oct 86) 102

Competition Lively in Textile Industry Upgrade
(HURRIYET, 7 Oct 86) 105

Plastic Raw Material Shortage
(TERCUMAN, 11 Sep 86) 107

Briefs
Third Bosporus Bridge Planned 109

MILITARY

FINLAND

Armed Forces Chief: Lapland Needs Better Air Defense
(Jukka Knuuti; UUSI SUOMI, 4 Dec 86) 110

Ligachev Visit Reportage in Finnish, West Europe Press
(Seppo Iisalo; TIEDONANTAJA, 21 Nov 86) 112

Briefs
Sorsa, Laine, Ryzhkov Meet in Tallinn 114

GREECE

U.S. Bases: Close Relationship Between DIKA, DECA
(Giannis Kartalis; TO VIMA, 23 Nov 86) 115

Promotion, Retirement Changes in Armed Forces
(Kh. Khasapopoulos; TO VIMA, 30 Nov 86) 117

PORTUGAL

Rejection of Military Salary Increases Predicted
(EXPRESSO, 29 Nov 86) 124

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-006
2 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Ruys on Accomplishments, Future of Flemish Movement
(Manu Ruys; DE STANDARD, 19 Nov 86) 1

CYPRUS

List of Foreign Delegations to AKEL Congress
(KHARAVGI, 26 Nov 86) 4

DENMARK

Christian People's Party Disagrees Over Environmental Policy
(Jens J. Krogh; AKTUELT, 5 Nov 86) 7

Commentator Suggests Date for Forthcoming Election
(John Wagner; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Nov 86) 10

FINLAND

Briefs
Kivisto SKDL's Unofficial Choice 13

GREECE

Relations With Israel Seen Improving
(I KATHIMERINI, 29 Nov 86) 14

NETHERLANDS

CDA's de Vries on Brokx, Braks Controversies
(Bert de Vries Interview; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 21 Nov 86) ... 15

CDA's Difficulties in Consolidating Electoral Success
(Hubert Smeets; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 29 Nov 86) 20

SPAIN

PCE Head Calls for Solidarity With Nicaragua
(Nelson Marra; MUNDO OBRERO, 20 Nov 86) 26

Government Representative Rejects Negotiations With Dudu
(J. M. Zamarro; ABC, 18 Nov 86) 31

Rally Reflects Local Support for Melilla Leader
(Jose Macca; DIARIO 16, 23 Nov 86) 33

SOCIAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Impact of Western Thrace Problem on Turkish-Greek Relations
(Baskin Oran; TURK-YUNAN ILISKILERINDE BATI TRAKYA
SORUNU, 1986) 36

MALTA

Angelo Finech on Political Parties, Labor Organizations
(Giorgio Lauzi; AVANTI!, 11 Oct 86) 44

TURKEY

Profile of New Treasury, Foreign Trade Chief
(DUNYA, 5 Nov 86) 47

Foreign Exchange Policy Said Detrimental to Worker Remittances
(Ucman Tekin; TERCUMAN, 4 Nov 86) 49

Unemployment Figures Published by LEO
(MILLI GAZETE, 5 Nov 86) 52

ECONOMIC

CYPRUS

Briefs
Tourist Agreement With Czechoslovakia 53
Exports, Imports Fall 53

FRANCE

Reforms in Money Market System Analyzed
(Jean-Claude Hazera; LE NOUVEL ECONOMISTE, 14 Nov 86) 54

GREECE

Supervisory Councils' Powers Reinforced
(I KATHIMERINI, 27 Nov 86) 58

TURKEY

Retaliation Against Iranian TIR Trucks
(Ferda Yurtturu; DUNYA, 5 Nov 86) 60

Annual Program Called Step Backward From Free Market Economy
(Erkan Celebi; HURRIYET, 4 Nov 86) 61

Foreign Exchange Regulation, Interest Reduction To Aid Markets
(DUNYA, 5 Nov 86) 63

Editorial on Government Approach to Inflation
(DUNYA, 5 Nov 86) 65

Columnist Extols Value of Free Zones
(Yavuz Donat; TERCUMAN, 5 Nov 86) 67

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Nordic Strategic Development, Kola Significance
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 15, 16 Nov 86) 70

Nordic Axis, by Gustav Hagglund 70
Kola Role in Power Balance, by Rafael Paro 71

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Economic, Environmental Costs of Major Maneuvers Examined
(Klaus Pokatzky; DIE ZEIT, 17 Oct 86) 73

FINLAND

Swedish Conservative Bildt on Koivisto's View of Nordic Security
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2 Dec 86) 77

PORTUGAL

Existence of Defense Policy Debated
(Teresa de Sousa; EXPRESSO, 6 Dec 86) 79

SWEDEN

Mission, Future Development of Submarine Fleet Discussed
(MARIN NYTT, No 5, 1986) 83

Introductory Comments 83

ASW Role New Emphasis, by Sten Swedlund 84
Vastergotland Class Entering Fleet 86
Attack Boat Under Development, by Nils Bruzelius 95
Newest Diving Vessel 97

ENERGY

GREECE

1987-1996 Energy Program Silent on Nuclear Energy
(G. Romanias; I KATHIMERINI, 3 Dec 86) 98

TURKEY

Diesel Shortage, Status of Industry
(Various sources, various dates) 99

Shortage Denied 99
Shortage Examined 99
Overview of Diesel Situation, by Necati Dogru 101

Status of Electricity Production
(TERCUMAN, 4 Nov 86; CUMHURIYET, 31 Oct 86) 106

Targets for 1987 106
Private Sector Production 107

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-007
4 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

PVV's Neytd on Solving Brussels' Structural Problems
(Annemie Neyts Interview; LE SOIR, 11 Dec 86) 1

Survey on Attitude Toward Arab, Turkish Immigrants
(LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 19 Nov 86) 5

CYPRUS

Columnist Claims TRNC's Sovereignty Removes Need for Alarm
(Haluk Ulman; HURRIYET, 4 Nov 86) 7

FRANCE

PCF Hopes To Use 'Cohabitation' to Further Goals
(Jean Massoni; RENCONTRES COMMUNISTES HEBDO, Nov 86) 9

SOFRES Poll Favorable to Chirac, Right Wing
(Charles Rebois; LE FIGARO MAGAZINE, 6 Dec 86) 12

GREECE

Papandreou Succession Gives Rise to Speculation
(Titos Athanasiadis; I VRADYNI, 30 Nov 86) 15

Future Papandreou Strategy May Change Course
(Giorgos Mavros; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 30 Nov 86) 22

Early Elections Seen Justly Rejected by Papandreou
(Kh. K. Bousbourelis; TO VIMA, 4 Jan 86) 25

Overview of Recent Scandals: PASOK Held Responsible
(Spyros Karatzaferis; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 22 Nov 86) 27

Changes, Political Maneuvering Seen Within KKE
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 10 Dec 86; I KATHIMERINI, 1 Jan 87) ... 30

KKE Changes, Overtures Noted 30
Movement in Large, Small Leftist Parties, by
Khristos Karanikas 30

TURKEY

Demirel-Ozal Contention Examined
(Altemur Kilic; TERCUMAN, 12 Oct 86) 33

Border-Crossing Problems With Iraq Pointed Out
(TERCUMAN, 7 Oct 86) 35

Government Policy on Middle East Criticized
(Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 7 Oct 86) 36

Importance of SDPP By-Election Setback Examined
(Mehmet Barlas; MILLIYET, 6 Oct 86) 38

Essentials of Social Democratic Policy Discussed
(MILLIYET, 6 Oct 86) 40

Keeping Politics Out of Church, Military, Schools Urged
(Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 7 Oct 86) 43

Doctors' Opposition to Death Penalty Recalls Menderes Case
(Burhan Arpad; CUMHURIYET, 7 Oct 86) 45

Briefs
Claim of Political Arrests 47

SOCIAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Interest-Free Bankers Target Turkish Workers in Germany
(Nese Duzel; HURRIYET, 30 Oct 86) 48

TURKEY

Investment as Key to Solving Unemployment Examined
(Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 7 Oct 86) 50

ECONOMIC

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

EC To Continue Liberal Steel Quota Policy Through 1987
(SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 20 Oct 86; HANDELSBLATT, 31 Oct 86) ... 52

Liberalization Still Controversial 52
1987 Import Quotas Up 53

CYPRUS

TRNC PM Eroglu on Economic Program Impact on Coalition
(Dervis Eroglu Interview; TERCUMAN, 12 Oct 86) 55

Summary Figures for TRNC 1987 Budget Draft
(Sule Lokmanoglu Aker; DUNYA, 4 Nov 86) 59

FRANCE

Finance Minister Discusses Economy, Privatizations
(Edouard Balladur Interview; LE FIGARO MAGAZINE, 15 Nov 86) 60

TURKEY

Islamic Banks Take Common Market Steps
(Murat Alpguven; TERCUMAN, 22 Oct 86) 70

Paper Covers Islamic Economic Cooperation Conference
(E. Kiziltas, et al.; MILLI GAZETE, 13 Oct 86) 72

Economic Integration Conference Seeks Turkish Leadership
(TERCUMAN, 12 Oct 86) 76

Reshuffle at Treasury-Foreign Trade Undersecretariat
(DUNYA, 4 Nov 86) 78

Private Sector Expresses Concern Over Trade Problems
(TERCUMAN, 12 Oct 86) 79

Industrialists Offer Proposals to Government 79
Report Calls for Separate Economic Ministry 80

Study of Top Firms List Reveals Private Sector Problems
(Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 7 Oct 86) 82

Call for Upgrade of Ataturk Airport Shipping Capacity
(Mujdat Mandal Interview; DUNYA, 4 Nov 86) 84

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Recent Reserve, Territorial Force Developments Reviewed
(BUNDESWEHR AKTUELL, various dates) 87

Low Reservist Training Turnout 87
Border Guard, Army Cooperation 88
Air Force Reservists Exercise 88
Reservists Economic Hardships Discussed 89
Reservists Sponsor Skills Competition 89
Reserve Infantry Battalion Honored 90
U.S.--FRG Reserve Officer Exchange 90
Reserve Unit Commanders Convene 91
Initial Reserve Obligation Clarified 92

Long-Range Reconnaissance Unit's Training, Mission Described
(Kurt Kister; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 25 Nov 86) 93

Inadequate Civil Evacuation Contingency Planning Criticized
(Helge Schulenburg; ZIVILVERTEIDIGUNG, No 2, 1986) 97

FINLAND

Swedish Prime Minister on Finnish Relations, Accord, NNWFZ
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 29 Nov 86) 106

Carlsson: Genuine Accord in Security, Editorial 106
Press Commentaries on Carlsson Views 108

GREECE

U.S. Bases Issue: Scenario for Permanence
(Giorgis Massavetas; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 23 Nov 86) 111

Former Navy Chief Criticizes Situation, Leadership
(Nikos Gerakaris; I KATHIMERINI, 24 Dec 86) 113

Promoted Officer Resigns Commission in Protest
(I KATHIMERINI, 25 Dec 86) 115

PORTUGAL

Outdated G-3 Rifle Being Sold for Use in Near East
(Antonio Duarte; O JORNAL, 28 Nov-8 Dec 86) 116

Cinciberlant Integration Request Stressed
(Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 4 Dec 86) 118

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

TURKEY

Greek Ships Seen as Target of Marmara Clean Water Fine
(CUMHURIYET, 31 Oct 86) 120

/9987

JPRS-WER-87-008

9 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Poll Indicates Large Setback for Parties on Left
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Dec 86)..... 1

Left Socialists Below Threshold, by Carl Otto Brix 1
People's Socialists Also Down, Editorial 3

FINLAND

Poll Shows Left May Lose Fewer Seats Than Earlier Forecast
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 12, 15 Jan 87)..... 4

Scholars Predict Large Losses 4
Poll: Fewer Losses For Left 5

GREECE

Speculation on U.S. Ambassador's Stance Regarding PASOK
(TO VIMA, 21 Dec 86; EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 3 Dec 86)..... 6

Meeting With Karamanlis, by Giannis Kartalis 6
Alleged Embassy Factions 8

ND's Mitsotakis' Low-Key Stance Seen Baffling
(Kh. K. Bousmbourelis; TO VIMA, 21 Dec 86)..... 9

Exclusive Analysis of Recently Published Poll Results
(St. Kouloglou; ANDI, 21 Nov 86)..... 11

Krystallis Affair Resurfaces, Innocence Claimed
(ETHNOS TIS KYRIAKIS, 30 Nov 86)..... 18

ITALY

PCI's Napolitano Views Reform in USSR
(Giorgio Napolitano Interview; L'ESPRESSO, 11 Jan 87)..... 22

ECONOMIC

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Tension Grows Between FRG Laender, Bonn Over EC Policies
(Peter Hort; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 27 Oct 86)... 26

FINLAND

Surplus in Soviet Trade Account Increased in 1986
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 18, 19 Dec 86)..... 29

Trade Cutback Predicted 29
'Situation Difficult; Not Hopeless', Editorial by
Inger Jagerhorn 30

Finland-USSR: Joint Ventures, Farm Export, Kola Project
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25, 28 Nov 86; UUSI SUOMI, 27 Nov 86). 33

Business Leaders to Moscow 33
Joint Ventures Negotiations Symbolic, by Kustaa Hulkko 34
Nordic Countries To Compete for Kola, by Ilkka Lampi 36

Privatization, State Role in National Economy Considered
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 23, 25 Nov 86)..... 39

Issue of State Companies, Editorial 39
Brisk Sale of Companies Urged, by Esko Ollila 40

Rise in 1986 Unemployment Reported
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 9 Dec 86)..... 46

GREECE

DEI-PYRKAL Agreement Seen Costly for National Economy
(ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 1 Dec 86)..... 48

PORTUGAL

Briefs
Participation in Eureka 55

SPAIN

Briefs
Cooperation With Angola 56

TURKEY

Industrialization Seen Needed for Islamic Progress
(Editorial; MILLI GAZETE, 5 Nov 86)..... 57

Possibilities of Establishing Islamic World Economic Bloc
(Hurshid Ahmad; MILLI GAZETE, 5 Nov 86)..... 59

Communique on Islamic World, Oil
(Ibrahim Yazdi; MILLI GAZETE, 5 Nov 86)..... 64

Press Conference After Islamic Economic Meet
(Necmettin Erbakan; MILLI GAZETE, 5 Nov 86)..... 66

Briefs
Steel Price Hike 70

MILITARY

DENMARK

Defense Minister Defends NATO Nuclear Arms Use Policy
(Hans Eugell Interview; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 28 Nov-4 Dec 86). 71

Defense Ministry Lists Desired Procurements
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Dec 86)..... 74

Social Democrats Isolated in Scandinavia on Defense Budget
(Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 9 Dec 86)..... 77

Non-Commissioned Officers Association Criticizes Commanders
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 7 Dec 86)..... 80

GREECE

Ties With Left Reported in Armed Forces
(TO VIMA, 28 Dec 86; EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 23 Dec 86)..... 82

Leadership Ties 82
Reported U.S. Concern 82

Navy Operations Said Affected by Reduced Allocations
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 3 Dec 86)..... 84

Army, Navy, Air Force Leadership, Retirements Announced
(I KATHIMERINI, 24 Dec 86)..... 85

Police Corps Promotions Announced
(I KATHIMERINI, 24 Dec 86)..... 87

Briefs
Air Force Promotions 88
Army Promotions 88

ENERGY

CYPRUS

Briefs
Oil Exploration 89

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

AUSTRIA

Briefs
Proposal for Forest Regeneration 90

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-009
12 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Youngest Cohort of Voters Shows Surprising Conservatism
(Irene Mayer-List; DIE ZEIT, 19 Dec 86) 1

FINLAND

Sorsa Government Falters, Lowers Goals as Election Nears
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 17, 18 Dec 86) 6

Rural Party Breaks Ranks 6
May Portend Political Realignment, Editorial
by Jan-Magnus Jansson 9

Actress Kristiina Halkola Elected Stalinists' Chief
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 9, 10 Dec 86) 12

Controversial Radical From Sixties, by Staffan Bruun 12
Party 'Desperately Needs' Publicity, Editorial
by Bjorn Mansson 15

FRANCE

Conflicts With Mitterrand Over Key Ministry Appointments
(LE MONDE, 8 Jan 87) 18

Barbot Replaces Verbrugghe at National Police
(Edwy Plenel; LE MONDE, 8 Jan 87) 20

NETHERLANDS

Commentator Criticizes Kok's Leadership of Opposition
(M.M. Kommer; DE VOLKSKRANT, 18 Nov 86) 23

NORWAY

Poll Shows Setback for Nonsocialist Parties
(Bjorn Talen; AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Dec 86) 27

Willoch Attacks Harlem Brundtland for NATO, SDI Comments
(AFTENPOSTEN, 27 Dec 86) 31

Labor Party, Conservatives Favored in Fall Elections
(Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 10 Jan 87) 33

PORTUGAL

Anti-Central Government Feelings Expressed
(CORREIO DOS ACORES, 16 Dec 86) 37

Lajes Base Monetary Expedient 37
Islands' Isolation Protested 37

PSD, PS Emerge Winners in Opinion Poll Results
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 13 Dec 86) 39

Political Analysis of Democratic Left Convention
(Eduardo Prado Coelho; EXPRESSO, 13 Dec 86) 41

SOCIAL

GREECE

National Tendency to Escapism Scored
(I KATHIMERINI, 11-12 Jan 87) 43

SPAIN

UGT Defeats CCOO in Union Elections
(EL PAIS, 2 Jan 87) 46

CCOO Favored in Large Companies, by Rodolfo Serrano 46
UGT Narrows Gap in Catalonia 47

Employers' Power To Dismiss Workers Debated
(Carmen Parra; YA, 18 Dec 86) 49

New Monthly Minimum Wage Established
(Carmen Parra; YA, 20 Dec 86) 52

ECONOMIC

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Privatization in Nordic Countries: Progress, Rethinking
(NORDISK KONTAKT, No 14, 1986) 54

FRANCE

Industry Minister Details Restructuring of Ministry
(Alain Madelin Interview; LE FIGARO, 3 Dec 86) 61

SPAIN

Foreign Trade Statistics Worry Government
(Roberto Santos; DIARIO 16, 7 Dec 86) 65

Problems Facing Industrial Reconversion Plan Outlined
(ACTUALIDAD ECONOMICA, 15 Dec 86) 68

MILITARY

AUSTRIA

Development of Air Space Surveillance System Reviewed
(Othmar Tauschitz; DER SOLDAT, 22 Oct 86) 71

Low Turnout, Training Deficiencies Revealed in Fall Maneuver
(DER SOLDAT, 5 Nov 86) 76

Reserve Manpower, Materiel Mobilization Procedures Detailed
(Herbert Leitner; TRUPPENDIENST, Oct 86) 79

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Reserve Infantry Battalion's Organization, Training Detailed
(Peter Bolte; BUNDERWEHR AKTUELL, 10 Nov 86) 85

Reservist Instructor Training in Urban Warfare Intensifies
(Inge Dose-Krohn; LOYAL, Oct 86) 88

NETHERLANDS

Military Implementing Standardized Computer Network
(Wim Amerongen; COMPUTERWORLD, 16 Sep 86) 90

Infantry Performs Well in Dutch/FRG Combined Arms Exercise
(R.H.J. Bremer; LEGERKOERIER, Nov 86) 92

NORWAY

Defense Minister Holst on NATO Maneuvers, 'Footnotes', Funds
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Jan 87) 96

Armed Forces Order Six Additional Bell 412 SP Helicopters
(Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 8 Jan 87) 99

Briefs
Submarine Search in Fjord 101

SPAIN

Defense Ministry Announces 10-Year Spending Plan
(Albert Bassols; LA VANGUARDIA, 5 Dec 86) 102

Military To Purchase 106 New Combat Tanks by 1994
(Fermin Gallego; LA VANGUARDIA, 21 Dec 86) 104

ENERGY

NETHERLANDS

Natural Gas To Be Stored Underground in Salt Domes
(HAAGSCHE COURANT, 3 Dec 86) 105

OCEAN POLAR ISSUES

NORWAY

Group To Carry Out Research on Peter I Island Off Antarctica
(Torill Nordeng; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Jan 87) 107

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-010
13 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FINLAND

Poll on Presidential Favorites: Koivisto, Holkeri, Vayrynen
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 11 Dec 86)..... 1

SKP Organizations' CC, DEVA, Women's SDNL Profiled
(TIEDONANTAJA, various dates)..... 5

CC Meeting 5
DEVA Described, by Risto Repo 9
SDNL Direction, Independence, by Lena Bjorklund 12

GREECE

'Underground Currents' Noted in Relations With Turkey
(Kyra Adam; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 21 Dec 86)..... 16

PASOK Errors in Policy, Methodology Stressed
(Giorgis Massavetas; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA,
21 Dec 86)..... 18

New Policy of Assent Seen Needed for PASOK
(KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 20, 21 Dec 86)..... 20

Self Reliance Said Inadequate 20
Reconciliation With Karamanlis Predicted, by
Spyros Karatzaferis 22

Currents Within PASOK Said To Express Different Views
(KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 21 Dec 86)..... 25

Tsokhatzopoulos' Influence Seen Waning
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 23 Dec 86)..... 27

Paper Reports on 'Anti-Western Climate' in Media
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 10 Dec 86)..... 28

SWEDEN

Minister: Government Prepared To Increase Afghanistan Aid
(Kaa Eneberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 18 Dec 86)..... 29

Poll Shows More Favorable Attitude Toward USSR
(DAGENS NYHETER, 19 Dec 86)..... 30

Newspapers Take Sides in Increasingly Bitter Defense Debate
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 18 Dec 86; DAGENS NYHETER,
18, 27 Dec 86)..... 31

Conservative Paper Attacks Westerberg, Editorial 31
Liberal Paper Blames Bildt, Editorial 33
Parties' Defense Position Viewed, Editorial 34

Paper Views Olof Johansson as New Center Party Chairman
(DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Jan 87)..... 36

Some Criticize as 'Passive', by Ake Ekdahl 36
Views on Alliance Unknown, Editorial 39

ECONOMIC

GREECE

Turkey's Economic Expansion Seen Threatening Nation
(Nikos Simou; I KATHIMERINI, 4-5 Jan 87)..... 41

Concern Expressed About Domestic Debt
(Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 4-5 Jan 87)..... 43

ND's Announced Economic Program Noted
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 23 Dec 86)..... 45

Somber Predictions for 1987 Buying Power
(Themos Anastasiadis; I KATHIMERINI, 28-29 Dec 86)..... 47

Increase in October Private Deposits Reported
(I KATHIMERINI, 3 Jan 87)..... 51

NORWAY

Overview of Economic Problems as Country Enters New Year
(AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Dec 86, 5 Jan 87)..... 52

Problems Summarized 52
Consciousness of Crisis Necessary, by Cecilie Norland, Morten Wang 53
Oil Price 'Shock' Viewed, by Flemming Dahl, Morten Woldsdal 56
Offshore Industries Hit 57
Oil Production Increased in 1986 59

MILITARY

AUSTRIA

Major Combined Arms Training Exercise Tests Area Defense
(Josef Pechmann; SCHWEIZER SOLDAT + MFD, Jan 87)..... 61

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Civil Defense Assessed Within National Security Framework
(Harald Wust; ZIVILSCHUTZ MAGAZIN, Sep 86)..... 66

FINLAND

Press Comments on Koivisto's Remarks on NATO Sea Buildup
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10, 12 Dec 86)..... 74

Concern Over Aircraft Carriers, Editorial 74
Demands Finnish Security 'Rethinking', Editorial by Jan-Magnus Jansson 75

Armed Forces Chief of Staff Urges Voluntary Enlistment of Women
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 15 Dec 86)..... 78

Citizens Committee To Draft Report on Alternative Defense
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 14 Dec 86)..... 79

Nokia, Valmet To Join in Weapons Production Enterprise
(P. Winckelmann-Zilliacus; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 16 Dec 86). 80

SWEDEN

Navy, Coast Guard, Home Guard Improve ASW Capabilities (UNDER SVENSK FLAGG, No 11, 1986; MARIN NYTT, No 5, 1986) 82

Navy's Coastal Corvettes Operational 82
Coast Guard Modernizing, Reorganizing, by Sven Uhler 85
Home Guard Adds Role, by Tord Nyberg 92

SWITZERLAND

'Trident' Tests Army, Civil Response to Airborne Intrusion (SCHWEIZER SOLDAT + MFD, Jan 87) 94

Complex Interaction of Components, by Reto Voneschen 94
Praise for NCO Corps, by Josef Feldmann 99
Mobile Antitank Warfare Stressed, by Reto Voneschen 100

/12223

Increase in October Private Deposits Reported
(I KATHIMERINI, 3 Jan 87)..... 51

NORWAY

Overview of Economic Problems as Country Enters New Year
(AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Dec 86, 5 Jan 87)..... 52

Problems Summarized 52
Consciousness of Crisis Necessary, by Cecilie Norland, Morten Wang 53
Oil Price 'Shock' Viewed, by Flemming Dahl, Morten Woldsdal 56
Offshore Industries Hit 57
Oil Production Increased in 1986 59

MILITARY

AUSTRIA

Major Combined Arms Training Exercise Tests Area Defense
(Josef Pechmann; SCHWEIZER SOLDAT + MFD, Jan 87)..... 61

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Civil Defense Assessed Within National Security Framework
(Harald Wust; ZIVILSCHUTZ MAGAZIN, Sep 86)..... 66

FINLAND

Press Comments on Koivisto's Remarks on NATO Sea Buildup
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 10, 12 Dec 86)..... 74

Concern Over Aircraft Carriers, Editorial 74
Demands Finnish Security 'Rethinking', Editorial by Jan-Magnus Jansson 75

Armed Forces Chief of Staff Urges Voluntary Enlistment of Women
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 15 Dec 86)..... 78

Citizens Committee To Draft Report on Alternative Defense
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 14 Dec 86)..... 79

Nokia, Valmet To Join in Weapons Production Enterprise
(P. Winckelmann-Zilliacus; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 16 Dec 86). 80

JPRS-WER-87-011
18 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

GREECE

Papandreou Seen Adopting Social-Democratic Posture
(Nikos Simou; I KATHIMERINI, 14-15 Dec 86) 1

Poll Results on Leaders', Parties' Popularity
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 19 Nov 86; I VRADYNI, 27 Nov 86) 3

Parties' Strengths Rise, Fall 3
Papandreou Popularity Reportedly Down 4

ND Reportedly Bets on Time for PASOK Fall
(Kostas Spyropoulos; ENA, 18 Dec 86) 6

ND Reluctant To Continue Parliamentary Debate on Scandals
(Andonis Korovilas; ENA, 18 Dec 86) 8

Rising ND Official Rejects Labels, Views ND Policy
(Nik. Khatzinikolaou; ENA, 18 Dec 86) 11

Leadership Accused of Selecting Wrong Officials
(TO VIMA, 1 Jan 87) 15

ITALY

Makno Survey Shows Growing Public Support for Craxi
(AVANTI!, 12-13 Oct 86) 17

PSI's Martelli Outlines Themes of Future Congress
(Claudio Martelli Interview; IL TEMPO, 20 Oct 86) 19

Opinion Poll Shows Craxi in Decline, Andreotti on Rise
(Guido Quaranta; L'ESPRESSO, 16 Nov 86) 28

PCI's Occhetto Speaks on Need for New Policy
(LA REPUBBLICA, 17 Oct 86) 40

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Iranian Consulate 'Forces' Visa Applicants To Don Scarves
(HURRIYET, 22 Oct 86) 43

Gazi University Denies Entry to Students Wearing Headcovers
(TERCUMAN, 9 Oct 86) 44

Two Boxing Champions Turn to Religion
(Ergun Emek; MILLIYET, 22 Oct 86) 45

Columnist Sees Scholarship as Means of Islamic Superiority
(Ergun Goze; TERCUMAN, 10 Oct 86) 46

Degradation of Islam Reported
(Ergun Goze; TERCUMAN, 11 Oct 86) 48

ECONOMIC

GREECE

Poor Economic Prospects Cause Withdrawal of U.S. Banks
(Kostas Dedes; I KATHIMERINI, 14-15 Dec 86) 51

TURKEY

Foreign Exchange Trade Deregulated
(HURRIYET, 22 Oct 86) 53

State Enterprises Lead Top 500 Industrial Firms
(DUNYA, 6 Oct 86) 54

ISO President Comments on Survey Results 54
Cukurova Electric Executive Comments 57
Arcelik Executive Comments 58
Unilever Executive Comments 59

State Enterprises Show Rising Profits, Higher Prices
(CUMHURIYET, 22 Oct 86) 60

Private Business Criticized for Avoiding Risk
(Editorial; DUNYA, 7 Oct 86) 62

Effect of Price Hike on Aluminum Industry
(Metin Soysal; DUNYA, 30 Oct 86) 64

Decline of Real Wages Continues
(DUNYA, 30 Oct 86) 67

Unions Call for Inflation-Indexed Minimum Wage
(TERCUMAN, 22 Oct 86) 69

Sheet Iron Sold on Black Market
(Emin Pazarci, Kasim Senol; TERCUMAN, 22 Oct 86) 71

Cotton, Yarn Protection Measures Adopted
(CUMHURIYET, 30 Oct 86) 72

Eastern Businessmen Unhappy With Development Pace
(Meral Tamer; CUMHURIYET, 22 Oct 86) 73

List of Top 500 Companies
(DUNYA, 6 Oct 86) 76

MILITARY

AUSTRIA

Advantages, Hazards of Domestic Arms Industry Analyzed
(Alfred Plienegger; TRUPPENDIENST, Oct 86) 103

GREECE

Changes in Military Academies' Curriculum Detailed
(I KATHIMERINI, 1 Jan 87) 116

ENERGY

ITALY

New Computer at Casaccia To Protect Against Nuclear Accidents
(Antonio Cianciullo; LA REPUBBLICA, 18 Dec 86) 118

Briefs
Antinuclear Violence at Montalto 120

TURKEY

Disagreement With Iran Prevents Oil Imports
(Erdal Saglam; DUNYA, 30 Oct 86) 121

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-012
19 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

PCI-SPD Relations in Doubt Following SPD Defeats
(L'ESPRESSO, 23 Nov 86) 1

AUSTRIA

Waldheim on Wartime Past, Alleged Recruitment, Current Role
(Charles Lambroschini; LE FIGARO, 24 Dec 86) 5

DENMARK

Nation's Politics in 'Vacuum' as Leaders Await Election
(Thorkild Dahl; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 5 Jan 87) 11

Schluter Seen Expecting To Call for Elections in June
(Stig Albinus; BØRSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 19-26 Dec 86) 14

Commentator: Government's Successes Should Ensure Reelection
(John Wagner; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Dec 86) 19

Jørgensen Adopts Nes Style, Actions To Strengthen SDP
(Solveig Rødsgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19-23 Dec 86) ... 22

GREECE

Reasons for Probable PASOK Readiness for KKE Alliance
(Stamos Zoulas; I VRADYNI, 12 Jan 87) 28

ND Strategy Seen Continuing To Rely on Low Profile
(Kh. K. Bousbourelis; TO VIMA, 18 Jan 87) 31

ITALY

PCI's Natta Concludes Central Committee Meeting
(L'UNITA, 22 Nov 86) 33

Highlights of Second Day, by Ugo Baduel 33
Text of Natta's Concluding Remarks 35

Piccoli Outlines Mediator Role in Mediterranean
(IL POPOLO, 23-24 Nov 86) 43

Delegation of Maltese 'Future Leaders' Visits Italy
(IL TEMPO, 1 Dec 86) 45

PORTUGAL

Cavaco Silva More Popular Than PSD Government
(TEMPO, 18 Dec 86) 47

Poll Results 47
Commentary on Poll Results, by Gouveia de Albuquerque 54

Qualified PS-PSD Understanding Advocated
(Jose Miguel Judice; SEMANARIO, 13 Dec 86) 55

Possible PSD-PRD Agreement Condemned
(Jose Miguel Judice; O DIABO, 10 Dec 86) 58

Right's Failure, Left's Division Analyzed
(Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 27 Dec 86) 61

SWEDEN

Bildt Puts Defense Demands Before Political Compromise
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 29, 30 Dec 86) 64

Nuclear Power Also Divides, by Torgny Hinnemo 64
Conservative Paper Backs Stand, Editorial 67

ECONOMIC

DENMARK

First Trade Surplus in Year Recorded as Imports Drop
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 31 Dec 86) 70

Energy Imports Important Factor, by Hugo Garden 70
Strong Krone Aided, by Hugo Garden 72
Year Trend Still Bleak, by Hugo Garden 73
Economic Minister Expresses Optimism, by Per Lyngby 74

Government Takes Up Largest Foreign Loan in Country's History
(Hugo Garden; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Dec 86) 75

OECD, Danish Economists Agree: Lower Growth Ahead for 1987
(Peter Gustafson; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 19 Dec 86) 76

OECD Predicts Economic Growth, Decline in Competitiveness
(Franco Fabiani; LA REPUBBLICA, 18 Dec 86) 78

Genoa Port Recovery Blocked by Discord
(Piero Valentino; LA REPUBBLICA, 6 Dec 86) 80

Briefs
Inghilesi Named ICE President 82

NORWAY

Labor Government Attempting To Dampen Consumption, Borrowing
(Margit Silberstein; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 Dec 86) 83

PORTUGAL

Analysis of Imports, Exports Shows Trade Deficit
(Rui Teixeira Santos; SEMANARIO, 27 Dec 86) 85

TURKEY

Briefs
Foreign Debt Figures 87
Aviation Agreement With Singapore 87
Islamic Development Loan 87

MILITARY

DENMARK

Committee Gives Up Effort To Reach Defense Compromise
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates) 88

Main Disagreement Over 'Zone', by Carl Otto Brix 88
Ostergaard Ending Committee's Work, by Thorkild Dahl 89
Paper Criticizes Lasse Budtz, Editorial 90
Foreign Minister Blames SDP, by Per Lyngby 91

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Reserve Training Needs More Flexible Organization
(Heinz Kasch Interview; BUNDESWEHR AKTUELL, 26 Nov 86) 92

GREECE

Government's Reported Public Relations Campaign in Armed Forces
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRANMA, 17 Dec 86) 97

PORTUGAL

Background of Arms Sales to Iran, Iraq Detailed
(Jose Teles; SEMANARIO, 13 Dec 86) 98

ENERGY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Sweden Eyeing Danish Natural Gas as Nuclear Energy Replacement
(DAGENS NYHETER, 17, 23 Dec 86) 102

Recent Sale Agreement Cited, Editorial 102
Denmark Eager to Export, by Bob Melander 104

NETHERLANDS

Commentator Calls for Aggressive Natural Gas Export Policy
(Peter R. Odell; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 15 Dec 86) 106

TURKEY

Briefs
Catalagzi Thermal Station Loan 110

OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

PORTUGAL

Briefs
Fishing Agreement With Spain 111

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-013
26 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Tindemans on Problems of Belgian EC Presidency
(Leo Tindemans Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 19 Dec 86) 1

BELGIUM

De Donnea on Finances, Institutional Reform of Brussels
(Francois-Xavier de Donnea Interview; LE SOIR, 10-11 Jan 87) 12

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Paper Offers Pessimistic Assessment of FRG-Soviet Relations
(Hans-Peter Riese; DEUTSCHES ALLGEMEINES SONNTAGSBLATT, 7 Dec 86) 17

FRANCE

Change in Right-Left Balance After Recent Elections Studied
(Pierre Martin; REVUE FRANCAISE DE SCIENCE POLITIQUE, Oct 86) 21

Giscard on Presidential Referendum, Cohabitation
(LE FIGARO, 5 Jan 87) 31

Citizens' Interpretations of Political Power, Cohabitation
(LE MONDE, 8 Jan 87) 33

PCF Delegation Gremetz, Leplat Visit Ethiopia
(L'HUMANITE, 26 Dec 86) 38

General Confederation of Labor Faces Serious Problems
(Louis Vianey Interview; RABOTNICHESKO DELO, 15 Nov 86) 40

Citizen Views on Recent Strikes Examined
(Charles Rebois; LE FIGARO, 13 Jan 87) 43

GREECE

Briefs
Aegean Ministry Appointment 50

NETHERLANDS

Fortman, Beckers Debate Future of Radical Party
(Gerard Driehuis, Tom-Jan Meeus; DE TIJD, 21 Nov 86) 51

Communist Party Congress Maintains Reformist Course
(DE VOLKSKRANT, 8 Dec 86) 63

Kok's Actions as Labor Party Floor Leader Criticized
(J. M. Bik; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 19 Dec 86) 65

PORTUGAL

More Active Relations With Former Colonies Advocated
(Editorial; EXPRESSO, 13 Dec 86) 68

USSR Proposes Cooperation for Sao Tome Development
(EXPRESSO, 13 Dec 86) 70

Azores Separatism Issue Causes Disbelief, Anger
(Various sources, 21, 22 Nov 86) 72

Bio Data on FLA Leader 72
Alleged Military Implication 74
Relations With U.S., by Vicente Jorge Silva 75
FLA Leader's Motives Questioned 76

Commentary Views Hard Choices Facing PSD's Cavaco Silva
(Pedro d'Anunciacao; EXPRESSO, 13 Dec 86) 78

SPAIN

Poll Results on Stance Vis-a-Vis Economy, Political Situation
(EL PAIS, 4 Jan 87) 81

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Budget for 1986 Shows Smaller Deficit Than Expected
(LE SOIR, 8, 9 Jan 87) 89

Figures on Budget, by Guy Duplat 89
Flemish Socialists' Criticisms 90

GREECE

Briefs
Cooperation With CSSR 92

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Attitudes Shifting on Conscientious Objection, Allied Basing
(EMNID INFORMATIONEN, No 8-9, 1986) 93

FRANCE

Giraud, Dassault Conflict Touches Mirage-2000, Rafale
(Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 20 Dec 86) 96

Isnard Views Pros, Cons of AWACS Purchase
(Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 20 Dec 86) 99

NETHERLANDS

MLRS Units Enter Service With I Corps Artillery
(J. R. Gramsma; ALLE HENS, Dec 86) 101

SWEDEN

Increased Defense Effort in Vulnerable Norrland Analyzed
(Volker Skierka; SUEDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG, 3 Jan 87) 104

/9987

JPRS-WER-87-014

27 FEBRUARY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Schluter, Jorgensen on Elections, Fiscal Issues, SF Ties
(Poul Schluter, Anker Jorgensen Interview; AKTUELT, 21 Dec 86) 1

Progressives' Shift of Support to Liberals Complicates Scene
(Jens J. Krogh; AKTUELT, 19 Dec 86) 7

FINLAND

Koivisto Interview in PRAVDA Lauds Reykjavik Achievements
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Nov 86) 8

Mini-CSCE Supports President Koivisto's Sea Initiative
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Nov 86) 9

Open Letter From CP Chairman Aalto to SDP Chairman Sorsa
(KANSAN UUTISET, 29 Oct 86) 11

CP Chairman Aalto Predicts Opposition to SKDL
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Nov 86) 14

GREECE

Former KGB Officials Said To Attend Forthcoming ETHNOS Suit
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jan 87) 18

PASOK Political Field Seen Increasingly Restricted
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 28 Jan 87) 19

PASOK Personalities Likely to Succeed Papandreou
(E. A. Papageorgiou; ENA, 1 Jan 87) 21

Poll Finds Measured Optimism on Political, Economic Affairs
(Giorgos Zotos; TAKHYDROMOS, 8 Jan 87) 23

Reasons for Advocating Simple Proportional Electoral System
(I KATHIMERINI, 1-2 Feb 87) 28

EYP Former 'Special' Branch Abolished
(PONDIKI, 23 Jan 87) 30

Briefs
Deputy Minister's Family Connections 31

NETHERLANDS

Polls Show Losses for Center-Right Coalition
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 19 Jan 87) 32

PORTUGAL

Soviet Seismic Delegation in Azores
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 19 Dec 86) 33

FUP Charges Police With 'Provocative Attitude', Intimidation
(DIARIO DE LISBOA, 23 Dec 86) 34

Political Leaders Seen Isolated in National Spectrum
(Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 20 Dec 86) 35

Successes, Failures, Errors of 1986 Reviewed
(Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 27 Dec 86) 37

SPAIN

Poll Results on Situation, Life, Feelings in 1986
(ACTIVIDAD ECONOMICA, 18 Jan 87) 42

SWEDEN

Defense Plan, Nuclear Power, Tax Issues Facing Carlsson
(Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 21 Dec 86) 50

TURKEY

Interview With Prominent SDPP Member Baykal
(Deniz Baykal Interview; CUMHURIYET, 2-3 Nov 86) 54

Turk Tells Story of Repression in Bulgaria
(HURRIYET, 4 Nov 86) 69

SOCIAL

GREECE

Poll Results Show Conservative Feelings Deeply Ingrained
(Alexandros Kasimatis; ENA, 8 Jan 87) 72

TURKEY

Youths on Trial in University Rules Protest
(CUMHURIYET, 4 Nov 86) 75

Columnist Sounds Tocsin Over Secrecy of Penal Code Revisions
(Ali Sirmen; CUMHURIYET, 4 Nov 86) 76

ECONOMIC

DENMARK

SDP Press Organ Comments on 1987 Budget
(Editorial; AKTUELT, 19 Dec 86) 78

GREECE

Government's Dilemma on Alumina Plant
(PONDIKI, 23 Jan 87) 79

Briefs
Cooperation With Albania 80

PORTUGAL

Details on Imports, Exports, Specific Transactions
(O DIA, 27 Dec 86) 81

Briefs
Exports, Imports Rise 83

SPAIN

Foreign Investments Increase in 1986
(YA, 10 Jan 87) 84

SWEDEN

OECD, Country's Economists See Slower Growth for 1987
(DAGENS NYHETER, 19, 22 Dec 86) 86

Growth Below European Average, by Jan Magnus Fahlstrom 86
Slowdown Until 1990-1991, by Anders Nordstrom 89

TURKEY

EEC Appoints New Ankara Representative
(Hadi Uluengin; CUMHURIYET, 4 Nov 86) 91

MILITARY

DENMARK

Defense Minister Reveals Plan To Modernize Home Guard Arms
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Dec 86) 92

Liberal MP: Party Opposed to Cutting Back Defense Programs
(Mikkel L. Slebsager; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Dec 86) 95

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Timmermann Reviews Military High-Tech Development, Procurement
(Manfred Timmermann Interview; MIKROWELLEN & MILITARY
ELECTRONICS MAGAZIN, Oct 86) 97

FINLAND

Defense, Peace, Media Experts on Koivisto 'Doctrine'
(Ari Heinonen; KANSAN UUTISET, 25 Oct 86) 106

Gen Valtanen Confident of Army's Defense Capability
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 6 Nov 86) 110

GREECE

Construction Reported at U.S. Gournes Base
(RIZOSPASTIS, 10 Jan 87) 112

Government Strategies Regarding Turkey EEC Entry Discussed
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jan 87) 113

Comments on Navy's Stance Regarding New Leadership
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jan 87) 115

Briefs
Phantom Aircraft Loss 116
F-104 Aircraft Loss 116
EAV Loan 116

SPAIN

GEIP Meeting Produces Protocol Agreements on Cooperation
(Andres Ortega; EL PAIS, 17 Jan 87) 117

NETHERLANDS

Briefs
More Oil, Gas Exploration 119

SPAIN

Large Savings in Energy Purchases for 1986
(EL PAIS, 23 Jan 87) 120

/9987

JPRS-WER-87-015

2 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

AUSTRIA

Closer Political, Economic Cooperation With EC Planned
(Andreas Unterberger; DIE PRESSE, 27, 28 Dec 86) 1

Analysis of Origin of New Voters for Freedom Party
(Ernst Schmiederer; PROFIL, 1 Dec 86) 3

FINLAND

Poll Finds Most Support Following UN Line on South Africa
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Dec 86) 7

Reactions to Koivisto's Submarine Identification Comments
(Timo Vuorela; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) 8

Says Soviets Not Violators 8
Swedish Foreign Ministry Silent 10
Comment Irritates Swedish Newspaper 12

Vayrynen Popularity Drops as Elections Approach
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 28 Dec 86) 14

Sorsa: SDP, SKDL, Conservative Collaboration Possible
(TIEDONANTAJA, 28 Oct 86) 16

Paper Comments on Court Decision on CP Split
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Dec 86) 18

Communists in No Hurry To Select Presidential Candidate
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Nov 86) 19

Election Outcome Seen Determined by Large Swing Voter Group
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) 21

'Puritanical' Social Concerns Discussed,
Unto Hamalainen 21
Party Platforms Outlined 24
Democratic Alternative Stresses Soviet Tie 27
Greens Reject Stalinists' Bid 28
Greens Establish National Organization 28
Rural Party Attacks Poverty 29

FRANCE

Veil on Partisan Politics, European Policies
(Simone Veil Interview; L'EVENEMENT DU JEUDI, 6-12 Nov 86) 32

NORWAY

Presthus Less Popular Than Earlier Conservative Chiefs
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 37

Third Favored Party Chairman, by Bjorn Talen 37
Party Faces Leadership Problems, by Lars Hellberg 39

Conservative Party Committee Sees Need to Sharpen Profile
(Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Jan 87) 42

Labor Party Youth Group Surpasses Conservatives' in Membership
(Einar Solvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 31 Dec 86) 44

TURKEY

Border Problems With Syria Persist
(MILLIYET, 10 Nov 86) 45

Syria Claims Turkish Provinces 45
Neighboring Syrian Governors Visit 46

Kirkuk as Catalyst in Middle East Configuration
(TERCUMAN, 10 Nov 86) 48

Impact of Speculative Kirkuk Fall, by Yilmaz Oztuna 48
Middle East's World Role 49

Disarray in SDPP Attributed To Dispersal of Chairman's Power
(Ismail Cem Interview; CUMHURIYET, 5 Nov 86) 52

Results of SDPP Miniconvention
(HURRIYET, 10 Nov 86) 61

Nine Major Points 61
Impact on Domestic Politics, by Ertugrul Ozkok 65

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Religious Changes Said Destroying State's Secular Foundation
(Husnu A. Goksel; CUMHURIYET, 10 Nov 86) 67

ECONOMIC

FINLAND

Agreement Reached on Increased Soviet Imports
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 1 Nov 86) 73

Industries Urged To Increase R&D Investments
(Editorial; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Oct 86) 77

SPAIN

Development of Inflationary Trend Analyzed
(MERCADO, 26 Dec 86) 79

MILITARY

FINLAND

Reactions to Koivisto Nordic Sea Speech
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) 81

Komissarov on Finnish Initiatives, by Yuriy Komissarov 81
Daily Comments on Komissarov Article, Editorial 84

Relief in Unthreatened Nordic Countries Maintained
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 25 Nov 86) 86

Additional Details on Nokia, Valmet Arms Making Merger
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Dec 86) 88

Women's Role in Armed Forces Viewed in Light of Proposal
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 21 Dec 86) 89

SPAIN

Details of Ministry of Defense Reorganization Given
(Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 4 Jan 87) 93

SWEDEN

Hunt for Foreign Minisub Came 'Extremely Close' to Success
(Various sources, various dates) 95

Summer Incident Played Down, by Sune Olofson 95
Helicopters Boost ASW Capability, by Anders Ohman 98
Paper: Entire Population's Concern, Editorial 99

Naval Staff Officer Comments on ASW Doctrine, Tactics
(Goran Frisk; VART FORSVAP, No 8, 1986) 102

Missile 15 Entering Service With Coastal Defense, Ships
(MARIN NYTT, No 6, 1986) 107

Development Work on Missile 17 Under Completion
(MARIN NYTT, No 6, 1986) 108

Armed Forces To Get Frequency-Hopping Ericsson Radio
(Bo Ostlund; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 Dec 86) 112

SWITZERLAND

Procedures for Mobilizing Civilian Motor Transport Detailed
(Denis Borel; REVUE MILITAIRE SWISSE, Nov 86) 113

ENERGY

AUSTRIA

Energy Cooperation With Soviet Union Discussed
(NEUE AZ, 19 Dec 86) 117

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

FINLAND

Protection Commission Notes Baltic Eutrophication, Pollution
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 15 Oct 86) 119

Radioactivity of Lake Paijanne Sedimentation To Be Tested
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 7 Nov 86) 122

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-016

3 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

AUSTRIA

Commentator on Kreisky/Vranitzky Differences, New Cabinet
(Peter Michael Lingens; PROFIL, 19 Jan 87) 1

GREECE

Political Developments in 1987 Foreseen
(Kostas Kekis; I KATHIMERINI, 11-12 Jan 87) 4

Struggle Reported Between Intra-PASOK Factions
(Nikos Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 18-19 Jan 87) 7

Funding of Smaller Parties Cancelled
(G. Tambakopoulos; I KATHIMERINI, 13 Jan 87) 10

ITALY

PCI's Occhetto Views Reform Process in USSR
(Achille Occhetto Interview; L'UNITA, 28 Jan 87) 12

PORTUGAL

PCP's Cunhal Describes Visit to PRC, USSR
(Alvaro Cunhal Interview; AVANTE!, 8 Jan 87) 16

SWEDEN

Government Proposes Increased Aid to Vietnam, Ethiopia, Angola
(Kaa Eneberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 10 Jan 87) 26

ECONOMIC

GREECE

EEC's Usefulness, Assistance Stressed
(I KATHIMERINI, 10 Jan 87) 28

Report on Large, Small Industries' Activities
(Mikh. Papagiannakis; TO VIMA, 25 Jan 87) 30

Briefs
Unemployment Rises 34
Uncertainty About Gorbachev's Trip 34

SWEDEN

Paper Assesses Government Budget Bill, Fiscal Policy
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Jan 87) 35

VATICAN CITY

Vatican Calls for Aid Plan for Third World
(AFP, 27 Jan 87) 37

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Ground, Naval Vulnerability of Baltic Approaches Analyzed
(Horst Bacia; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 10 Jan 87) 39

Swiss Asserts Nordic Capability To Halt Soviet Marchthrough
(Erich Hauser; SCHWEIZER SOLDAT + MFD, Dec 86) 42

DENMARK

Danish NATO Commander Warns SDP on Defense Budget
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Dec 86) 45

Officer Urges Creation of War Mobilization Force
(Michael H. Clemmensen; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 19-23 Dec 86) 48

Naval Home Guard Slated to Larger, Seagoing Cutters
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Dec 86) 54

Briefs
Navy To Recruit Women 56

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Heavy Reserve, Territorial Presence in Major Fall Maneuvers
(Juergen Winkelmann; LOYAL, Nov 86) 57

Exercise Reveals Reserve Shortcomings, Potential
(Manfred Werle; LOYAL, Nov 86) 60

Rank and File Discontent With Reservist Organization Cited
(Inge Dose-Krohn; LOYAL, Nov 86) 62

Major Changes in Reservist Assignment, Training Demanded
(Volker Glatt; LOYAL, Nov 86) 69

Heliborne Reservists Exercise Woodcraft, Penetration Tactics
(Kaspar Mueller-Bringmann; LOYAL, Nov 86) 77

GREECE

Studied Changes in Military Schools Arouse Comments, Protests
(AKROPOLIS, 1 Jan 87; TA NEA, 5 Jan 87) 79

Changes to Politicize Schools 79
Other Changes Needed, by Loukas Dimakas 80

Military Regulations Bill Brings Radical Changes
(Nikos Gerakaris; I KATHIMERINI, 25-26 Jan 87) 83

Administrative Changes Planned for Air Force
(TA NEA, 10 Jan 87) 85

Participant at Defendory Fair on Arms Industry Development
(Javier Taibo Arias; DEFENSA, Dec 86) 87

SPAIN

Details on Defense Ministry Restructuring
(YA, 5 Jan 87; EL PAIS, 21 Jan 87) 89

Organizations, Personalities Described 89
Changes in Military Careers 98

PCE To Launch Anti-Base Campaign
(YA, 14 Jan 87) 107

SWEDEN

Navy Claims Anti-Submarine Alarm Net Cutting Was Sabotage
(Roger Magnergard, Sune Olofson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET,
4 Jan 87) 108

Armed Forces Suffering From Increased Early Leaving of Officers
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 12 Jan 87) 114

Defense Staff Study of Central Europe Forces' Balance Viewed
(Olof Santesson; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Jan 87) 118

Armed Forces Worried Over Elimination of Neurosurgery Units
(Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 20 Dec 86) 121

Briefs
Combat Vehicle 90 Ordered 124

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-017

5 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FINLAND

Time for Content Questions in Election Campaign
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 4 Nov 86)..... 1

Center Party To Face Issue of Vayrynen Leadership Continuation
(POLITIIKAN PUNTARI, No 3, 1986)..... 3

Center Party Seen Lacking in Ideological Commitment
(Timo Laaninen; POLITIIKAN PUNTARI, No 3, 1986)..... 11

Ligachev Sees SDP as Leader in Foreign Relations
(Unto Hamalainen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 31 Oct 86)..... 18

Norwegian Book: Authorities Played Down Soviet Cruise Warning
(UUSI SUOMI, 22 Dec 86)..... 22

Briefs
Border Guard Acquires Helicopter 24

GREECE

Mayor Evert Seen at Odds With Party Leadership
(I AVGI, 11 Jan 87; EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jan 87)..... 25

Evert on Own Beliefs, Theories, Miltiadis Evert Interview 25
Negative Reaction 30

Papandreou Strategy Seen Favoring Family Succession
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jan 87)..... 31

'Myths' of Turkish Importance Viewed Skeptically
(Rodolfos Moronis; I VRADYNI, 14 Jan 87)..... 32

Cooperation With Israeli Mossad Organization
(PONDIKI, 6 Feb 87)..... 34

SWEDEN

November Poll Indicates Little Change in Voter Preferences
(DAGENS NYHETER, 18 Dec 86)..... 36

Effect of Bildt Weighed, by Dick Ljungberg 36
SDP Gains in Cities, by Sven Svensson 37
Paper Comments on Poll, Editorial 39

Conservatives' Grand Old Man: Carlsson More Socialist Than Palme
(Gosta Bohman; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 31 Dec 86)..... 41

ECONOMIC

FINLAND

Role of Finnish, Soviet Joint Commissions in Bilateral Trade
(Ari Salminen, Soili Haarala; POLITIIKKA, No 2, 1986)... 48

GREECE

Spectrum of EEC Membership Evaluated
(D. Stamboglis; TO VIMA, 1 Feb 87)..... 68

Low Level of Economic Relations With Arab Countries
(I VRADYNI, 9 Jan 87)..... 73

Statistics Show Lower Inflation Rate
(I KATHIMERINI, 14 Jan 87)..... 74

Briefs
Foreign Investments for 1986 76

SPAIN

National Economic Situation Reviewed in Light of EEC Membership
(Thierry Maliniak; LE MONDE, 6 Jan 87)..... 77

Document Proposes Increased Assistance to Latin America
(EL PAIS, 14 Jan 87)..... 81

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Peace Researcher Wilhelm Agrell on Defense Threat Increase
(Wilhelm Agrell; DAGENS NYHETER, 18 Dec 86)..... 83

'Franconian Shield' Presages Future Franco-German Maneuvers
(Walter Stratmann; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Nov, Dec 86)..... 88

FINLAND

Armed Forces Commander Valtanen Warns of Funds Shortage
(Jaakko Valtanen Interview; SUOMEN KUVALEHTI,
(19 Dec 86)..... 91

FRANCE

Isnard Examines Crisis in Defense Industries
(Jacques Isnard; LE MONDE, 31 Jan 87)..... 101

Varied Industry Response 101
Giraud Faults Lack of Aggressiveness 102

GREECE

Politicization of Air Force Alleged
(I KATHIMERINI, 30 Jan 87)..... 104

VAT Applied to Military Equipment Purchases
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 8 Jan 87)..... 106

SPAIN

Military Service Regulations To Achieve Operational Improvement
(Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 12 Jan 87)..... 107

SWEDEN

Merchant Ships of East Bloc States Seen Conducting Espionage
(Lars Christiansson, et al.; SVENSKA DAGBLADET,
2 Jan 87)..... 109

ENERGY

SWEDEN

Energy Agency Chief: Increased Power Consumption Causes Concern
(Sophie Petzell; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 5 Jan 87)..... 113

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-018

12 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FINLAND

SDP, Sorsa Face Ideological Dilemma in Preparing Platform
(Editorial, Bjorn Mansson; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 5 Feb 87)..... 1

Sorsa: Considered Resigning Cabinet During December Crisis
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 7 Jan 87)..... 5

Paper Comments on Koivisto's New Year Address
(Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 2 Jan 87)..... 7

Communist Party Appeals Decision Nullifying Factions' Split
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 8 Jan 87)..... 9

Conservative Party Group Plans for Postelection Role
(Unto Hamalainen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 13 Jan 87)..... 10

Center Party Presents Election Platform
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 14 Jan 87)..... 13

GREECE

Comments on Country's New Administrative Configuration
(Various sources, various dates)..... 16

Changes Detailed 16
Map Provided, by Giorgos Tambakopoulos 19
Politicization Perceived, by G. Tambakopoulos 20
PASOK Seen Losing, KKE Gaining 22

NETHERLANDS

Voorhoeve on VVD's Strategy, Role in Coalition
(Hans Goessens, Erik van Venetie; DE VOLKSKRANT, 24 Dec 86)..... 24

IKV Chairman on Relations With East Europe
(Ien van den Heuvel; DE VOLKSKRANT, 30 Dec 86)..... 31

NORWAY

Issues Facing 1987 Party Congresses Summarized
(AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Jan 87)..... 34

Poll: Presthus Remains Party Leader Favored as Prime Minister
(Egil Knudsen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 2 Jan 87)..... 37

Poll Examining Trend for 1986 Second Half Finds Labor Decline
(AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Jan 87)..... 39

TURKEY

Editorial Criticizes State Planning Organization
(DUNYA, 17 Nov 86)..... 42

ECONOMIC

ITALY

Prodi Opposes Control of Mediobanca by Private Sector
(Dario Venegoni; L'UNITA, 12 Dec 86)..... 44

Privatization Proposal Outlined 44
Insurance Company's Role Noted 46

TURKEY

Algeria Halts Payments to Exporters
(Ayfer Karatas; DUNYA, 17 Nov 86)..... 49

Solutions Sought for Foreclosure-Bankruptcy Crisis
(TERCUMAN, 15 Nov 86)..... 52

Leading Businessmen Offer Suggestions 52
Private Sector Calls for Banking Consortium 53

Columnist Calls Budget Inflationary
(Tevfik Ertuzun; TERCUMAN, 15 Nov 86)..... 55

MILITARY

DENMARK

System of Long-Range Defense Planning Described
(O. K. Lind; VART FORSVAR, Nos 9-10, 1986)..... 57

FRANCE

Details of Recent Maneuvers Provided
(ARMEE ET DEFENSE, Nov/Dec 86)..... 63

Mercure 86 Maneuver Described, by G. Cazalieres 63
Saint-Lys 86 Actions Outlined, by J. P. Dussaix 66

Responsibilities, Purposes of Gendarmerie Outlined
(Goux; ARMEE ET DEFENSE, Nov/Dec 86)..... 70

NORWAY

Paper Attacks Nordic Center Parties' Stand on NATO
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 19 Jan 87)..... 78

Labor Party, Conservative Papers Debate Holst Comments
(ARBEIDERBLADET, 16 Jan 87; AFTENPOSTEN, 28, 29 Jan 87).. 80

Labor Party Backs Minister, Editorial 80
'Polemical Campaign' Against Bull-Hansen, Editorial 81
Paper Hits 'Forced Silence', Editorial 82

SWEDEN

Newspapers, Defense Minister Comment on Budget Priorities
(DAGENS NYHETER, 15-17 Jan 87)..... 84

Liberal Paper Backs Budget, Editorial 84
Conservatives Wanted Greater Increase, by Sven Svensson 85
Newspapers Around Country Comment, Editorial 88
Minister Disparages Coastal Corvettes, by Anders Ohman 90
Disbanding of Units Seen, by Sven Svensson 92

Navy Admits Mistakes Made in Handling Sub Sighting Reports
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 23 Jan 87)..... 95

Civil Preparedness Director: Organization Only on Paper
(Sune Olofson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 26 Jan 87)..... 97

Communist Party Urges 'Decentralized' Defense Structure
(Elisabeth Crona; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 23 Jan 87)..... 100

Serious Situation Foreseen in Delaying New Tank Acquisition
(Bjorn Zickerman; VART FORSVAR, Nos 9-10, 1986)..... 102

Reforms Seen Necessary for Psychological Defense Organization
(Anders H. Pers; VART FORSVAR, Nos 9-10, 1986)..... 108

ENERGY

NORWAY

Minister, Opposition Leaders, Paper on Cooperation With OPEC
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates)..... 111

Minister Explains Production Policy, by Morten Woldsdal 111
Oil Companies Awaiting Developments 112
Willoch Voices Reservations, by Morten Malmo 113
Common Interests With OPEC, Editorial 114
Oil Sales Figures Released 115

SWEDEN

Different Energy Sources Provide Good Supply
(Bodil Wallin; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 Jan 87)..... 116

Stockholm Energy Supply Seen Vulnerable in Case of Disaster
(Bodin Wallin; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 Jan 87)..... 117

Briefs
Few Favor Nuclear Power 121

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-019
13 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Schluter, Cabinet Members on Goals if Government Wins Election
(Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 28 Dec 86) 1

Security Policy, Taxes Seen as Main Issues for Schluter in 1987
(Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 Jan 87) 5

Poll Shows Decline in Support for All Coalition Parties
(Per Lyngby; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Jan 87) 9

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greenland Affairs Minister Sees Early Transfer of Powers
(Per Lyngby; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 4 Jan 87) 12

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Paper Analyzes Genscher's Response to Gorbachev's Reforms
(Editorial, Guenther Gillessen; FRANKFURTER
ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 14 Feb 87) 13

GREECE

ND's Mitsotakis Reportedly Launches New Strategy
(TO VIMA, 8 Feb 87) 15

NORWAY

Conservative Paper: Center, Christian Parties Block Unity
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 17

Christian Party Leader Attacked, Editorial 17
Bondevik Replies to Charges, by Kjell Magne Bondevik 18
Prolonging Labor Government, Editorial 19
Center Party Chief Comments, Johan J. Jakobsen Interview 20
Progressive Party Leader Comments, C.I. Hagen Interview 22
Nonsocialist Voters Feel Betrayed, Editorial 24

Nonsocialist Parties Facing Increasingly Strong Brundtland
(Various sources, various dates) 25

Opposition Missed Autumn Opportunity, Editorial 25
Brundtland Increasingly Dominating Party, by Morten Malmo 26
Nonsocialists Discuss Renewed Cooperation,
by Thorleif Andreassen 28

Socialist Left Party Seen To Have Solved Leadership Impasse
(Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Jan 87) 31

TURKEY

Assimilation of Muslims in USSR Reported
(TERCUMAN, 8 Oct 86) 33

TCP Impact on Communist Assimilation in Bulgaria
(Mehmet Cavus; TERCUMAN, 8 Oct 86) 35

Syrian Minister's Comments on Expecting Turkish Support Reported
(Togay Bayatli; MILLIYET, 16 Nov 86) 37

PLO Representative on Message From Arafat
(MILLIYET, 16 Nov 86) 39

Government Urged To Be More Energetic in Iran Problems
(Fahir Armaoglu; TERCUMAN, 5 Nov 86) 43

Impact of Changing World Configuration
(Metin Toker; MILLIYET, various dates) 45

Domestic Patterns Shifting 45
Armed Forces Key to World Position 47

Sahinkaya Conflict of Interest Proposal Readied
(CUMHURIYET, 5 Oct 86) 50

Call for Full Restoration of Democracy
(Yilmaz Oztuna; TERCUMAN, various dates) 53

Developments on Right Wing Spectrum
(Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 22 Oct 86) 57

SOCIAL

GREECE

Poll Results on Youth Attitudes, Beliefs, Priorities
(Stratis Atarellis; ENA, 1 Jan 87) 60

TURKEY

Headcover Dispute in Academic Community
(TERCUMAN, 4 Nov 86) 67

Editorial Blasts Preoccupation With Dress,
by Taha Akyol 67
'Turban' Ban Lifted 68

Separatist Party Officer Arrested
(TERCUMAN, 8 Oct 86) 70

Census Shows 50.5 Million Population
(CUMHURIYET, 22 Oct 86) 71

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Differences Between Economy in Flanders, Wallonia Narrow
(DE STANDAARD, 29 Dec 86) 72

DENMARK

LO Chairman Christensen on Wage Talks, Elections, SDP Tie
(Arne Thing; AKTUELT, 26 Dec 86) 75

GREECE

Briefs
Drop in Trade With USSR 79
Employment, Unemployment Statistics 79

MILITARY

DENMARK

Armed Forces Commander's Book: Defenses Still Credible
(AKTUELT, 3 Jan 87) 80

Combat School Chief Discusses Problems Revealed in Exercise
(Peter Bergen; AKTUELT, 20 Dec 86) 81

Debate on Upcoming Defense Program Centers on Policy Views
(Jakob Vinde Larsen, Steen Valgreen-Voigt; INFORMATION,
24 Dec 86) 83

FRANCE

Costs, Projects of New Defense Budget Analyzed
(Georges Vincent; DEFENSE NATIONAL, Jan 87) 90

CREECE

Dissatisfaction Over Government's Aircraft Purchase Handling
(Various sources, various dates) 96

Offsets Reportedly Overlooked, by Nikos Simos 96
Policy Errors Scored 97
Purchase Differentiation Seen Onerous 98

NORWAY

Conservative Paper, Military Groups Join Holst, Bull-Hansen Duel
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 103

Defense Policy, Budget Issues, Editorial 103
Association Official Attacks Muzzling 104
Security Affairs Expert Comments, by Nils Orvik 105
Military Journal Supports Bull-Hansen 106
Paper Attacks Speaking Ban, Editorial 107

Paper Reasserts Criticism of Center Party for Defense Stand
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Jan 87) 108

Deregistering of Merchant Fleet Would Hurt NATO in War
(Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Jan 87) 110

Coast Guard Experiencing Difficulties With Sea Lynx Copters
(Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Jan 87) 112

Paper Attacks Center Party Chief for Comments on Defenses
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Jan 87) 114

SWEDEN

Naval Officers, Nonsocialist MP's Protest Minister's Comment
(Various sources, various dates) 116

Naval Officer: 'Immensely Provocative',
by Roger Magnergard, Sune Olofson 116
Carl Bildt Attacks Comment, by Roger Magnergard,
Sune Olofson 117
Roine Carlsson's Background Analyzed, by Peter Bratt 118

JPRS-WER-87-020

19 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Military, Economic Stress Intensifies for Neutral Countries
(Kari Mottola; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Jan 87) 1

FINLAND

Parties' Parliamentary Candidates Agree on Security Issues
(Jan Linden; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 23 Jan 87) 6

Kristiina Halkola, Democratic Alternative Chief, Gives Views
(Kristiina Halkola; SEURA, Dec 86) 9

GREECE

General Staff Chief Reportedly To Enter Government
(POLITIKA THEMATA, 30 Jan-5 Feb 87) 19

Prime Minister's Praise 19
Kapsis' Positions 19

Briefs
Departures, Visits to Cuba 20

ITALY

Vatican Concordat With China Unlikely for Now
(Tullio Meli; IL GIORNALE, 15 Dec 86) 21

Cossiga Stresses 'Responsibility' in New Year's Message
(LA REPUBBLICA, 2 Jan 87) 23

Briefs
San Marino PSU Congress 25

NETHERLANDS

Kok on Role as Leader of Labor Party Parliamentary Group
(Wim Kok Interview; DE TIJD, 2 Jan 87) 26

PORTUGAL

Political Situation, Leadership Envisioned for 1987
(Various sources, 3 Jan 87) 33

Agenda Topics Noted, by Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa 33
Cavaco Silva, Freitas do Amaral, by Jose Antonio Saraiva 36

PSD: Profiles of Rising Officials Given
(SEMANARIO, 3 Jan 87) 37

Briefs
Libyan Official Denied Visa 40

TURKEY

Former Minister Criticizes Ozal, Sabanci Talks With Carter
(CUMHURIYET, 4 Nov 86) 41

Oppression of Turks in Iraq Claimed
(TERCUMAN, 16 Nov 86) 42

Activities of Turkish Leftists Abroad Reported
(TERCUMAN, 15 Nov 86) 43

Lifting of Parliamentarians' Immunity Called Political Act
(Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 15 Nov 86) 45

Electoral System Debate Begins
(Yavuz Donat; TERCUMAN, 16 Nov 86) 48

Commentary Sees Cause for Optimism in Domestic Politics
(Oktay Eksi; HURRIYET, 15 Nov 86) 51

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Evren Urges Clergy To Support Family Planning
(TERCUMAN, 15 Nov 86) 53

Former Religious Director Sees Education as Solution
(Ahmet Baydar; MILLIYET, 15 Nov 86) 55

Retiring Religious Director Tells Views on Fundamentalism
(Yener Susoy; MILLIYET, 15 Nov 86) 56

Religious Fundamentalism Examined in Ataturkist Context
(Toktamis Ates; CUMHURIYET, 16 Nov 86) 59

Head Cover Issue Reported Growing
(TERCUMAN, various dates) 62

Polarizing Students, Staff, Administration 62
Teacher Investigated for Refusal 64

ECONOMIC

FINLAND

Soviet Trade Delegate Pugin Pushes for Increased Imports
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 17 Jan 87) 65

Paper Views Impact Soviets' New Policies on Finnish Trade
(Inger Jagerhorn; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 8 Jan 87) 66

Impact of Soviet Trade on Economy Viewed
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 27 Jan 87) 69

Finland Only Nordic Country With Increased Unemployment
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 19 Jan 87) 70

GREECE

Briefs
Fiber Optic Cable Manufacturing 72

ITALY

Andreotti Outlines Aid to Developing Countries
(IL POPOLO, 22 Oct 86) 73

100 Million Dollars to Tunisia 73
Earthquake Aid to El Salvador 73
220 Billion in Foreign Aid 74

EFIM Expected To Profit in 2 Years
(IL MESSAGERO, 22 Oct 86) 76

PORTUGAL

Inflation Statistics Show Lower Rate in 1986
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 14 Jan 87) 78

MILITARY

AUSTRIA

Militia Units Train for Urban Warfare in Steiermark
(Dieter Neumann; DER SOLDAT, 19 Nov 86) 80

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Body Armor for All Services; Navy Helicopter Training in UK
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 29 Jan 87) 83

Destroyer Flotilla's Operational Training Assures Readiness
(Konrad Ehrensberger; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Nov/Dec 86) 84

Armored Engineer Vehicle Enhances Antitank Capabilities
(Hans-Ulrich Koelling; KAMPFTRUPPEN/KAMPFUNTERSTUET-
ZUNGSTRUPPEN, Sep/Oct 86) 91

FINLAND

Scholar Backs Armed Forces' Doctrine on Nuclear War
(Stefan Forss; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 25 Jan 87) 98

Air Force's New Chief: Planes To Need Replacing in 1990's
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 3 Feb 87) 101

Coast Guard Takes Delivery of New Patrol Craft
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 28 Jan 87) 103

ITALY

Intermarine Sells Minesweepers to U.S. Navy
(Vincenzo Nigro; LA REPUBBLICA, 2 Dec 86) 104

New Law Being Formed To Govern Arms Sales
(Mino Fucilla; LA REPUBBLICA, 5 Dec 86) 105

PORTUGAL

Reported Ambitions of New Military Chief
(SEMANARIO, 3 Jan 86) 112

SPAIN

Extent of Spanish Participation in NATO Debated
(Andres Ortega; EL PAIS, 2 Jan 87) 114

FINLAND

Poll: Large Post-Chernobyl Drop in Nuclear Power Support
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 2 Jan 87) 118

Study Indicates Coal Competitive With Nuclear Power in Cost
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 3 Jan 87) 120

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-021

20 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Greenland Affairs Ministry Left With Few Duties
(Trine Munk-Petersen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 Feb 87) 1

Inuit Ataqatigiit Chairman Angered Over Thule Base Policy
(Arqaluk Lynge Interview; INFORMATION, 31 Jan-1 Feb 87) . 5

FINLAND

Conservatives, SKDL Issue Election Platforms
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) 13

Sorsa Denies Challenger Role 13
Paper on Elections, Editorial 14
Conservatives' Platform Stresses Prosperity 15
SKDL Program Underlines Ideology 16

Center Party Leadership Divides Over Koivisto, Holkeri
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) 19

Party Secretary Supports Koivisto 19
Newspaper Comment on Statement, Editorial 21
Vayrynen: Conservatives in Coalition 22

Parties Present Programs, Discuss Coalition Possibilities
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, various dates) 25

Communist Party Program Viewed, Editorial 25
Sorsa Rejects Conservatives, Editorial 26
SKDL, DEVA Seek Cooperation 27

PORTUGAL

'Irangate' Affair: Introspection, Sad National Conclusions
(Various sources, 24 Jan 87) 29

Officials' Indifference Scored 29
Pointed Questions Asked, by Marcelo Rebelo de Sousa 31

Poll Results on EEC Show Widespread Indifference
(EXPRESSO, 27 Dec 86) 34

Poll Results on Politicians, Parties' Popularity
(EXPRESSO, 27 Dec 86) 38

Opinion Poll Shows Slight Rise for PS
(O JORNAL, 19-23 Dec 86) 42

Parliamentary Elections Predicted for October 1987
(TEMPO, 15 Jan 87) 45

Moderate Left Seen as Minority in Leftist Spectrum
(Jose Pacheco Pereira; SEMANARIO, 24 Jan 87) 47

Public's Favorable Perception of Prime Minister
(EXPRESSO, 24 Jan 87) 49

Azores' Mota Amaral's Fortunes Seen Waning
(Nuno Ribeiro; DIARIO DE LISBOA, 13 Jan 87) 51

PCP's Statements, PS-PCP Alliance, Dialogue Reviewed
(Eduardo Prado Coelho; EXPRESSO, 24 Jan 87) 53

SPAIN

Poll Results on Political Parties' Popularity
(YA PANORAMA, 25 Jan 87) 56

Poll Shows Majority Support Student Protest
(EL PAIS, 25 Jan 87) 63

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Muslim Fundamentalist Students Disrupt Stage Play
(Various sources, 15 Dec 86) 66

Students Questioned by Police, Released 66
Commentary Calls for Respect of Rights, by Ergun Goze 67

ECONOMIC

TURKEY

U.S. Helicopter Firm Seeks Turkish Partner
(DUNYA, 10 Nov 86) 69

Editorial on Functions on Central Bank
(DUNYA, 10 Nov 86) 70

Developments in Agriculture
(Tevfik Gungor; DUNYA, 10 Nov 86) 72

Manufacturing Industry Showed Strong Year in 1986
(CUMHURIYET, 15 Dec 86) 75

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Organization, Functioning of Naval Arsenal Outlined
(Manfred Gottwald; MARINE-RUNDSCHAU, Sep/Oct 86) 77

Vertical Antitank Weapon System for Alpha-Jet in Test Phase
(Hanfried Schliephake; FLUG REVUE, Dec 86) 84

Plans for Multinational 155MM SP Howitzer Abandoned
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 15 Jan 87) 86

NETHERLANDS

Navy's Mine Warfare Flotilla Commander Hints at Inadequacies
(Robert Hendrick van Spall; MARINE-RUNDSCHAU, Sep-Oct 86) 87

SWEDEN

Elite Formation To Guard Against Sabotage of Air Bases
(Claes Britton; DAGENS NYHETER, 18 Jan 87) 90

Young Army Officers Explain Reasons for Early Leaving
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 22 Jan 87) 101

Air Force Chief Demands Budget Include New Draken Squadron
(Sven Svensson; DAGENS NYHETER, 23 Jan 87) 104

Civil Defense System Seen Harmed in Long-Range Defense Plan
(Ingemar Myhrberg; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Jan 87) 106

Air Force Hopes New Civilian Pilot Training Eases Officer Drain
(Lars Dahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 30 Jan 87) 109

GREECE

Energy Production Reportedly Lags
(I KATHIMERINI, 10 Feb 87) 111

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-022

23 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

NETHERLANDS

New Labor Party Chairman Sint Profiled
(Marjanne Sint Interview; DE TIJD, 19 Dec 86) 1

PORTUGAL

Poll Shows Popularity of Government, Political Leaders
(EXPRESSO, 17 Jan 87) 14

Tactical Errors of Opposition Criticized
(Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 17 Jan 87) 20

Increased Tendency in PS Toward Alliance With PRD
(O JORNAL, 30 Jan-5 Feb 87) 22

Briefs
PCP Difficulties 25

TURKEY

Effect of Iran-Contra Affair on Ties With U.S. Examined
(Talat Halman; MILLIYET, 15 Dec 86) 26

Ozal Said To Be Running Short on Time
(Editorial; DUNYA, 15 Dec 86) 28

Interview With Former Prime Minister Demirel
(Suleyman Demirel Interview; TERCUMAN, 15 Dec 86) 30

Commentary Sees Change in Nature of Gulf War
(Ergun Balci; CUMHURIYET, 15 Dec 86) 35

Efforts To Form Socialist Party
(Ayda Ozlu; MILLIYET, 15 Dec 86) 37

Youth Seen Returning to Activism
(MILLIYET, 2-8 Nov 86) 39

Briefs
Trabzon FDP Members Join CWP 41

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Unemployed Youth Reported in Crisis
(Mevlut Isik; TERCUMAN, 15 Dec 86) 42

ECONOMIC

AUSTRIA

Budget Deficit Reduction To Entail High Unemployment
(Christian S. Ortner; PROFIL, 19 Jan 87) 44

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Ministry Issues Economic Development Forecast Through 1990
(BMWI DOKUMENTATION, No 277, Sep 86) 48

GREECE

Decline in Private Deposits Noted
(I VRADYNI, 30 Jan 87) 53

NORWAY

Independent Institute: Government Budget Deficit To Grow
(Truls Martinsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Jan 87) 54

PORTUGAL

Prime Minister's Economic Figures Contested
(Daniel Amaral; O JORNAL, 19 Dec 86) 56

Comparison of National Economies Favors Spain
(Daniel Amaral; O JORNAL, 30 Jan-5 Feb 87) 58

Moderate Growth Foreseen for 1987
(Alfredo de Sousa; SEMANARIO, 20 Dec 86) 63

Minimum Salaries, Agricultural Investments Rise
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 31 Dec 86) 67

Briefs
Deficit in EEC Trade 69
FEDER Financing 69
Repatriated Funds 69

TURKEY

Overview of Southeast Anatolia Project
(Aydin Ozdalga; MILLIYET, 12 Nov 86) 70

Income Distribution, Disparity in Data Collection
(Yilmaz Cetiner; MILLIYET, 15 Dec 86) 76

Builder Releases Details on Istanbul Metro
(DUNYA, 15 Dec 86) 79

MILITARY

BELGIUM

Serious Shortfalls in Air, Ground Defense Effort Cited
(Inge Dose-Krohn; LOYAL, Oct 86) 81

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Tank Weapon Control, Stabilization Systems Advances Reviewed
(Henning Huebner; WEHRTECHNIK, Jan 87) 84

New Engineer Utility Boat Enhances River Crossing Capability
(Rudolf Helmich; WEHRTECHNIK, Jan 87) 96

Mine Warfare Flotilla's Missions, Capabilities Reviewed
(Helmut Spieker, et al.; MARINE-RUNDSCHAU, Nov/Dec 86) . 100

GREECE

Comments on Continued NATO Membership, U.S. Bases Retention
(Various sources, various dates) 109

Negotiations on Realistic Bases, by Victor Netas 109
Ground Seen Prepared, by G. Karagiorgas 111

PORTUGAL

Detailed Review of Arms Industry, Sales Abroad
(Jose Judice, Benjamin Formigo; EXPRESSO, 24 Jan 87) ... 113

Briefs
Porto Santo Airport Expansion 120

SPAIN

Extent of Drug Consumption in Armed Forces Examined
(YA, various dates) 121

Army Blames Permissiveness, by Fernando Rueda 121
Statistics Provided, by Fernando Rueda 122
Justice Ministry Denial, by Julio M. Lazaro 125

SWEDEN

Ulf Adelsohn: Palme's 'Quiet Diplomacy' Failed To Halt Subs
(Ulf Adelsohn; DAGENS NYHETER, 26 Jan 87) 127

TURKEY

Former Minister Comments on Turkey as Regional Power
(CUMHURIYET, 14 Nov 86) 130

ENERGY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

BMFT Announces Subsidy Program for Photovoltaic Plants
(TECHNOLOGIE NACHRICHTEN-MANAGEMENT INFORMATIONEN,
No 443, 17 Nov 86) 133

NORWAY

Conservative Party Urges Increased Drilling in North
(Morten Malmo; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Jan 87) 136

First Oil Loaded From Gullfaks Field in North Sea
(Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Jan 87) 138

PORTUGAL

Briefs
Energy Consumption Up 139

SWEDEN

Energy Minister Pledges New Policies as Nuclear Age Ends
(DAGENS NYHETER, 26 Jan 87) 140

New Technology Needed, by Dan Magnerot, Bo B. Melander 140
End to Electric Heating, by Dan Magnerot 145

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

NORWAY

Soviets Seen Main Air Polluters in Svalbard Area
(Torill Nordeng; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Jan 87) 147

JPRS-WER-87-023

24 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

GREECE

Latest Government Reshuffle: Personalities, Comments
(Various sources, 6, 8 Feb 87) 1

Questions, Answers on Reasons, Results, by I. K. Pretenderis 1
PASOK Source on Causes 3
Former Close Collaborators' Dismissal 4
New Functions Defined 5
Surprise at Giorgos' Dismissal 6
Biodata on New Government Figures 7
Reshuffle Seen Confirming Papandreou's Power, Editorial 9

Pessimistic Analysis of Latest Government Reshuffle
(Marios Ploritis; TO VIMA, 15 Feb 87) 11

No Will for Early Elections Seen in Political Spectrum
(Editorial; TO VIMA, 15 Feb 87) 13

Gorbachev Visit Less Pleasing to Papandreou
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 21 Jan 87) 15

Government-Church Confrontation on Church Holdings
(Giorgos Tsakiris; ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 30 Jan 87) 16

Papandreou-Sartzetakis Relations Considered Tense
(Panos Loukakos; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 1 Feb 87) 18

Changes Studied in Attiki Police Structure
(I KATHIMERINI, 11 Feb 87) 20

PORTUGAL

Comments on PCP Reaction to Gorbachev Reforms
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 13 Feb 87; EXPRESSO, 7 Feb 87) 23

Hope for Change Expressed, by Marcelo Curto 23
Change Inevitable, by Jose Antonio Saraiva 24

SPAIN

Poll Shows Relative Ingorance of Melilla Crisis
(EL PAIS, 8 Feb 87) 27

Prestige of National Institutions Drops in 1986
(EPOCA, 2 Feb 87) 30

SWEDEN

Poll for First Time Separates Out Environment Party Support
(DAGENS NYHETER, 2 Feb 87) 36

Three Percent Back Environmentalists 36
Paper Analyzes Poll, Editorial 37

Olof Johansson Views Center Party Prospects
(Kerstin Sedvallson; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Feb 87) 39

Communist Party 'Soviet Expert' Approves Reform in USSR
(Ake Ekdahl; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Feb 87) 41

ECONOMIC

GREECE

Reported U.S. Reluctance To Invest
(D. Dimas; I KATHIMERINI, 17 Feb 87) 43

1986 Balance of Payments Shows Slight Improvement
(I KATHIMERINI, 18 Feb 87) 44

Industrial Production Rises
(I KATHIMERINI, 14 Feb 87) 47

Papandreou's Economic Policy Seen Having Nefarious Consequences
(I KATHIMERINI, 5 Feb 87) 48

Nationalization of Prinos Oil Consortium Announced
(I KATHIMERINI, 19 Feb 87) 50

Briefs
Bankruptcy Figures 52
Pyrkal-Dei Manufacturing Contract 52

SPAIN

Foreign Economic Assistance Seen Related to ETA Deportees
(CAMBIO 16, 26 Jan 87) 53

SWEDEN

Liberal Newspaper Faults Government's Price Freeze Order
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 31 Jan 87) 55

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Navy's Current C-2, Computer-Guided Weapon Systems Surveyed
(Rolf Noeske; MARINE FORUM, Nov 86) 57

FINLAND

Former Defense Minister Urges Greater Planning Role for MP's
(Ingvar S. Melin; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 30 Dec 86) 63

Chairman Explains Role of New Citizens Defense Committee
(Lars Dufholm Interview; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 30 Dec 86) 66

GREECE

Possibility of Clash With Turkey Explored
(Rodolfos Moronis; I VRADYNI, 14 Feb 87) 70

Papandreou's Goals in Proposed 'Referendum' on Bases
(I AVGI, 25 Jan 87) 73

Scenario for U.S. Bases' Use in Middle Eastern Conflict
(Giorgos Tsakiris; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 1 Feb 87) 75

Papandreou's Reported Dislike of Armed Forces
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 21 Jan 87) 78

Greek Firm Reportedly Involved in Arms Exports to Iran
(Kostas Kekis; I KATHIMERINI, 25 Feb 87) 79

Defense Minister on Maneuvers Involving Nuclear Arms
(I KATHIMERINI, 5 Feb 87) 80

Comments on Government's 'Artemis-30' Deception
(I KATHIMERINI, 19 Feb 87) 82

Details, Comments on Indebtedness of Aircraft Industry
(G. Trangas, Kar. Moraitis; I VRADYNI, 16, 17 Feb 87) 84

Government Reports, Figures Mentioned 84
Spekticism About Recovery 88

Official U.S. Cars' Switch to Greek Plates Protested
(Argyris Demertzis; I AVGI, 21 Jan 87) 92

PORTUGAL

Military Pay Raise Viewed With Dissatisfaction
(O JORNAL, 13-19 Feb 87) 94

Armed Forces Re-Equipment Allocations
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 7 Feb 87) 95

Briefs
Foia Radar Station 96

SPAIN

Poll Results Show Majority Wish Closure of U.S. Bases
(CAMBIO 16, 9 Feb 86) 97

Classification, Reasons of Respondents 97
Feelings Contrasted With Knowledge, by Juan Diez Nicolas 99

SWEDEN

General Complains of Low State of Combat Readiness
(Carl Bjoreman; DAGENS NYHETER, 9 Jan 87) 104

Armed Forces Set Up Phone Number for Reporting Sub Sightings
(DAGENS NYHETER, 28 Jan 87) 108

ENERGY

FINLAND

Energy Expert: Country Headed for Power Shortage by 1995
(Ornulf Ramm-Schmidt; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 19 Dec 86) 109

SWEDEN

Poll Indicates Opinion on Nuclear Energy at Pre-Chernobyl Level
(DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Feb 87) 113

Stockholm's New Coal-Fired Power Plant Uses PFBC Technology
(Roland Gyllander; DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Feb 87) 114

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-024

26 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

CYPRUS

Constitutionalist Favors Recognition of TRNC
(Mumtaz Soysal; MILLIYET, 15 Nov 86) 1

FINLAND

Foreign Ministry Announces Personnel Changes
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 30 Jan 87) 4

CPSU Nordic Section Changing Personnel
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 22 Jan 87) 5

Mass of Politicians in Forties Blocking Younger Generation
(Olavi Jouslehto; UUSI SUOMI, 12 Jan 87) 6

Jakobson Urges Inclusion of Conservatives in Next Coalition
(Max Jakobson Interview; UUSI SUOMI,
18 Jan 87) 11

Parties' Election Platforms Seen Inadequate
(Jukka Knuuti; UUSI SUOMI, 22 Jan 87) 16

GREECE

Poll Examines Mutual Attitudes of Greeks, Turks
(PONDIKI, 27 Feb 87) 18

Briefs
Koutsogiorgas' Absence Questioned 21
Papandreou Family Involvement 21

NETHERLANDS

Plans To Protest Against Woensdrecht INF Base, Contractors
(Folkert Jensma; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 9 Feb 87) 22

SOCIAL

GREECE

National Apathy, Recourse to Expedients Scored
(Nikos Dikou; TO VIMA, 22 Feb 87) 25

TURKEY

Early Retirement of Religious Affairs Head
(TERCUMAN, 4 Nov 86) 27

Journalists Association Deplores Religious Influence on Press
(CUMHURIYET, 5 Nov 86) 29

Religious Leader Appointed to Bonn Duty
(MILLI GAZETE, 5 Nov 86) 30

Personal Responsibility, State-Religion Relationship Examined
(Hamdi Mert; TERCUMAN, 31 Oct 86) 31

Headcover Dispute at Republic Day Ceremony
(TERCUMAN, 30 Oct 86) 34

Changes in Security Investigation Criteria
(MILLIYET, 31 Oct 86) 35

ECONOMIC

FRANCE

Balladur on Privatization, Currency, Cohabitation
(Edouard Balladur Interview; LE MONDE,
11 Feb 87) 37

Complexity of Privatization of 'Small' Banks
(Patrick de Jacquelot; LES ECHOS, 19 Feb 87) 44

GREECE

Briefs
Corn Scandal Resurfaces 48

NETHERLANDS

Labor Unions Seek To Reverse Decline in Membership
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 18 Feb 87) 49

Report on Methods, by Mark Kranenburg 49
Editorial Comments 51

TURKEY

Council of Ministers Ratifies Iran Trade Agreement
(DUNYA, 15 Nov 86) 54

Islamic Nations 'Common Standards' Set for 1987
(DUNYA, 15 Nov 86) 55

Editorial Chides Ozal on Business Crisis
(Editorial, Nazli Ilicak; TERCUMAN, 16 Nov 86) 57

Leading Industrialists View Business Developments
(HURRIYET, 16 Nov 86) 59

Union President, Factory Proprietor,
Halit Narin Interview 59
Leading Businessman, Erdogan Demiroren Interview 62

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Gravity of Naval Threat to Baltic Approaches Analyzed
(Hans Frank; MARINE-RUNDSCHAU, Sep/Oct 86) 66

AUSTRIA

Intensified Militia Training Stresses Small Unit Leadership
(Roland Vogel; TRUPPENDIENST, Dec 86) 73

BELGIUM

Antitank Helicopter Purchase Moving Slowly Toward Decision
(Dirk Achten; DE STANDAARD, 2 Jan 87) 80

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

'Wiesel' Airborne AFV Nearing Production Phase
(Wolfgang Dobinsky; WEHRTECHNIK, Jan 87) 83

CO_2 Laser Offers Greater Optical Safety for Military Use
(Klaus Mueller; WEHRTCHNIK, Jan 87) 90

Floating Bridge Company Tests Ro/Ro Tank Landing in Baltic
(Andreas Alt; HEER, Nov 86) 100

FRANCE

Validity of Current Weapons, Strategies Examined
(Maurice Faivre; DEFENSE NATIONALE, Jan 87) 104

NETHERLANDS

Scale, Tempo of Armed Forces Procurement 1987-1996 Outlined
(M. Herben; LEGERKOERIER, Jan 87) 114

ENERGY

TURKEY

Survey of Alternative Energy Sources
(YANKI, Aug 86) 118

Cheap Alternative Energy Said 'Imperative' 118
Interview with Suheyl Elbir 120

Briefs

First Rotor At Karakaya Dam 122

/9317

JPRS-WER-87-025

30 MARCH 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Schluter Seen Waging Successful Economic Policy in Vote Quest
(Frank Dahlgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 1 Feb 87) 1

Women Gain Increased Prominence in Political Parties
(Stig Albinus, Erik Meier Carlsen; BORSENS
NYHEDSMAGASIN, 16 Jan 87) 5

Two-Year Poll Trend Disappointing for Coalition Parties
(John Wagner; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 11 Jan 87) 13

FRANCE

Giscard Sees UDF Role Increase as Opinion Moves to Center
(Valery Giscard d'Estaing Interview; LE FIGARO, 29 Jan 87) 21

Changes in DGSE Leaders Predicted
(Jean Guisnel; LIBERATION, 30 Jan 87) 25

Sources of Financing for Labor Unions
(Sophie Coignard; LE POINT, 2 Feb 87) 27

Morin Named New Police Chief for Corsica
(LE FIGARO, 29 Jan 87) 36

SPAIN

AP's Personalities, Influence Groups Listed
(EL PAIS, 9 Feb 87) 38

TURKEY

Inonu, Ecevit Air Differences in Press
(MILLIYET, 22 Dec 86) 40

Ecevit Issues Written Statement 40
Inonu Responds to Charges 41

Ecevit Views on DECA, Relations With Europe, EEC
(Bulent Ecevit Interview; CUMHURIYET, 22 Nov 86) 43

New Right-Wing Islamic Newspaper Established
(Fehmi Koru Interview; YANKI, 13-19 Oct 86) 48

Caglayangil on Problems of Turks in Bulgaria
(Ihsan Sabri Caglayangil; YANKI, 10-16 Nov 86) 51

Ozal Said Sending Conflicting Signals to Bulgaria
(Ali Sirmen; CUMHURIYET, 14 Nov 86) 54

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Progressives Accused of Exploiting Fundamentalism Issue
(Nazli Ilicak; TERCUMAN, 15 Dec 86) 57

Islamic Resurgence Compared to Other World Religions
(Yilmaz Oztuna; TERCUMAN, 15 Nov 86) 59

Fundamentalist Resurgence Seen as Patriotic
(Abdullah Hocaoglu; MILLI GAZETE, 15 Dec 86) 61

Suleymanist Sect Members Arrested
(Recep Islandur; CUMHURIYET, 15 Dec 86) 63

Debate Continues Over Parliament's Mosque
(Cengiz Bektas; CUMHURIYET, 15 Nov 86) 65

Commentary Warns Against Hasty Penal Code Revision
(Abdullah Pulat Gozubuyuk; MILLIYET, 8 Nov 86) 69

New Newspaper Begins Publication
(MILLIYET, 2-8 Nov 86) 71

Commentary Questions Turk-Is Commitment to Workers
(Teoman Erel; MILLIYET, 22 Dec 86) 73

ECONOMIC

TURKEY

Ozal Blames Reduced Exports on Low Oil Prices, Protection
(Turgut Ozal Interview; DUNYA, 22 Dec 86) 75

Marketing Shifting From Middle East to Africa
(DUNYA, 22 Dec 86) 79

Businessman Analyzes State of Economy, Public Reaction
(Sakip Sabanci; MILLIYET, 20 Nov 86) 81

Impact of TETEK Project on Economy
(Latif Cakici; MILLIYET, 19 Nov 86) 84

MILITARY

SPAIN

FRG Firm Protests Arms Industry's Alleged Inefficiency
(EL PAIS, 9 Feb 87) 87

SWITZERLAND

Support Role of Territorial Zone Central to 'Total Defense'
(Rudolf Bucheli; ALLGEMEINE SCHWEIZERISCHE MILITA-
ERZEITSCHRIFT, Jan 87) 88

TURKEY

'Low Altitude Air Defense System' Missile Bids Received
(Nezih Tavlas; HURRIYET, 21 Nov 86) 94

ENERGY

DENMARK

Energy From North Sea Fields More Costly Than Predicted
(Nils Enrum; BORSENS NYHEDSMAGASIN, 16 Jan 87) 96

ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

SPAIN

Radioactive Waste Stored in Madrid University
(Editorial; EL PAIS, 6 Feb 87) 101

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-026

30 MARCH 1987

West Europe Report

TABLES OF CONTENTS

JPRS-WER-86-064, 2 JULY 1986

JPRS-WER-86-124, 31 DECEMBER 1986

FBIS FOREIGN BROADCAST INFORMATION SERVICE

JPRS-WER-87-027

1 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

GREECE

De Jure Recognition of Israel Seen Forthcoming
(Nikos Simou; I KATHIMERINI, 1-2 Mar 87)..... 1

Giorgos Papandreou Interviewed on Convictions, Policies
(Giorgos Papandreou; TA NEA, 16 Feb 87)..... 2

PORTUGAL

Election Rumors Described, Analyzed
(Various publications, various dates)..... 7

'Wait and See' Attitude 7
Electorate Seems To Disapprove 11
Apparent Paradox 12
Debate Termed 'Obsessive' 13

PS Uncertainty on Pushing for Early Elections Reported
(EXPRESSO, 21 Feb 87)..... 15

Poll Results on Parties' Popularity Favors PSD
(Antonio Pinto Leite; SEMANARIO, 31 Jan 87)..... 16

Party System Analyzed, Criticized
(Jose Miguel Judice: SEMANARIO, 21 Feb 87)..... 23

Left Urged To Present Clear Alternative Program
(Marcelo Rebelo de Souza; SEMANARIO, 21 Feb 87)..... 26

Background Details on Arms-Carrying Ship 'Gretl'
(Benjamin Formigo, Jose Judice; EXPRESSO, 21 Feb 87)..... 31

Polisario Front Attack on Fishing Boat Provokes Reaction
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 23 Jan 87)..... 34

TURKEY

Bitter Appraisal of Secret Arms Sales to Iran
(Talat Halman; MILLIYET, 17 Nov 86)..... 36

SOCIAL

PORTUGAL

Nation's Indifference, Poor Administration Scored
(Jose Sarmento; EXPRESSO, 24 Jan 87)..... 38

ECONOMIC

GREECE

Basic Macroeconomic Developments in Third 1986 Quarter
(I KATHIMERINI, 27 Feb 87)..... 41

Finance Minister Discusses Austerity, Stabilization Program
(TA NEA, 18 Feb 87)..... 43

PORTUGAL

Rise in Indicators of Domestic Consumption
(O JORNAL, 30 Jan-5 Feb 87)..... 45

TURKEY

Ways To Help Industry Explored
(Turham Onur: DUNYA, 10 Nov 86)..... 49

Overview of Copper Industry
(DUNYA (Supplement), 10 Nov 86)..... 54

- Bottlenecks Seen in Financing, Raw Materials 54
Statistics on Exports, Imports 56

MILITARY

GREECE

Reported U.S. Assistance for Keeping Bases
(E. A. Papageorgiou; ENA, 5 Feb 87)..... 60

Former Navy Chief Accuses Government of Neglecting Navy
(A. Delis; ENA, 29 Jan 87)..... 62

PORTUGAL

White Book on National Defense Published, Summarized
(J. C.; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 2, 3, 4, 5 Jan 87)..... 66

Background Provided on General Soares Caneiro
(O JORNAL, 30 Jan-5 Feb 87)..... 82

FRG Reportedly Asks for Increased Beja Air Base Facilities
(O JORNAL, 30 Jan-5 Feb 87)..... 84

Foreign Ministry Decision on Arms Sales
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 23 Jan 87)..... 86

Details on Contex Naval Exercise
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 25 Jan 87)..... 87

Briefs

September Defense Industry Fair 88

JPRS-WER-87-028

2 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

CVP's Internal Evolution, Views on Europe Examined
(LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 10, 11 Jan 87)..... 1

Rise in Membership 1
Views on European Future, Jaak Lambrecht Interview 3

FINLAND

Views of Party Leaders Regarding Post-Election Goals
(Anneli Sundberg; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 9-13 Feb 87)..... 6

NETHERLANDS

Parliamentary Undersecretary, Others on Refugee Policy Problems
(Virginie Korte-van Hemel Interview; DE TIJD,
6 Feb 87)..... 34

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Discord on Arms Control Issues at Wehrkunde Conference
(Ernst-Otto Maetzke; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 3 Feb 87).... 42

Danish Defense Situation Worries Norway
(Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 18 Jan 87)..... 45

AUSTRIA

Civil Equipment Mobilization for Field Fortification Analyzed
(Hubert Flachberger; TRUPPENDIENST, Dec 86)..... 49

Terrain Enhancement Multiplies Infantry's Denial Capability
(Manfred Floedl; TRUPPENDIENST, Dec 86)..... 59

DENMARK

Wartime Civil Defense Would Be Conducted From Bunker Hq
(Peter Bergen; AKTUELT, 22 Jan 87)..... 76

SDP Deputy Chairman Auken Predicts Difficult Program Talks
(Jens Holme; INFORMATION, 31 Jan-1 Feb 87)..... 81

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Advanced Tank Munition Developments Surveyed
(Herbert Graff; WEHRTECHNIK, Jan 87)..... 83

Military, Civil Defense Medical Care Deficiencies Debated
(DIE BUNDESWEHR, Nov 86)..... 96

FINLAND

Armed Forces Chief Comments on Lapland Buildup
(Thorkild Dahl; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 11 Jan 87)..... 99

GREECE

Government Denies Difficulties on Artemis System
(I AVGI, 19 Feb 87)..... 103

Briefs
PYRKAL Arms Exports Alleged 104

NETHERLANDS

Tank Battalion Tests New Combined Ground Arms Team Concept
(Ineke Hooiveld; LEGERKOERIER, Jan 87)..... 105

Army's Mobilization System Achieves High Efficiency
(J. Janssen Lok; LEGERKOERIER, Jan 87)..... 109

New Folding Bridge Enters Service With 1st Corps Engineers
(Ellen Eggink; LEGERKOERIER, Jan 87)..... 113

TURKEY

Influence of 'Islamic Renaissance' Now Extends to Army
(Willi Steul; RHEINISCHER MERKUR/CHRIST UND WELT,
6 Feb 87)..... 118

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

SWEDEN

Article Surveys Chernobyl's Cesium 'Trail'
(Kerstin Osterberg; NY TEKNIK, 8 Jan 87)..... 121

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-029
7 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

GREECE

Papandreou Policy in Last Reshuffle, ND Stance Analyzed
(Panos Loukakos; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, various dates) 1

Left Seen Overtaken 1
Mitsotakis Seen Outmaneuvered 3

Papandreou Tendency To Reject Blame Scored
(Giorgos Massavetas; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 8 Feb 87) 5

Papandreou's Reported Policy Aims at Gaining Votes
(Editorial; I KATHIMERINI, 15-16 Mar 87) 7

NETHERLANDS

Polls Show Government Losses
(ANP NEWS BULLETIN, 16 Mar 87) 9

NORWAY

Conservatives Buoyed by Poll But Concerned Over Center Party
(Various sources, various dates) 10

Conservative, Center Parties Gain, by Finn Langeland 10
Center Party Weakens Alliance, by Lars Hellberg 13
Paper Comments on Poll, Editorial 15
Center Party Congress, by Oivind Nielsen 16
Center Party Official Comments, by Guttorm Lysehagen 18
Paper Criticizes Center Party,, Editorial 19

PORTUGAL

Success of Soares Presidency Gives Rise to Questions
(Jose Miguel Judice; SEMANARIO, 28 Feb 87) 21

Cunhal's New Press Relations May Be Gorbachev-Inspired
(Joaquim Vieira, Jose Manuel Saraiva; ESPRESSO, 28 Feb 87) 24

Gap Between PRD, Eanes Seen Widening
(Jose Antonio Saraiva; EXPRESSO, 28 Feb 87) 28

'PRAVDA' Translated in Portuguese
(Orlando Raimundo; EXPRESSO, 28 Feb 87) 30

PCP Militants Reportedly Assist Foreign Secret Agents
(TEMPO, 19 Feb 87) 32

SPAIN

Disarray Seen Within PCE, Succession Viewed
(CAMBIO 16, 16 Feb 87) 34

Melilla Leader Pays Allegiance to Moroccan King
(Various sources, various dates) 37

Dudu Present at Ceremonies, by Fernando Orgambides 37
Low-Key Reaction 38
No Ceuta-Melilla Parallel, by Isabel de Torre,
Jose Luis Villar 38

SOCIAL

GREECE

Religion Seen Undermined by Leftist Teachers
(Spyros Alexiou; I KATHIMERINI, 12 Mar 87) 40

ECONOMIC

GREECE

Briefs
Stagnant Industrial Production 42

ITALY

Fiat Future Growth Analyzed
(Giuseppe Turani; LA REPUBBLICA, 6 Feb 87) 43

SPAIN

Statistics Show GNP Increase in 1986
(EL PAIS, 6 Mar 87) 48

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Submarine Builders Amass Impressive Export Sales Record
(Various sources, various dates) 50

Third World Interest High, by Erich Wiedemann 50
Production, Sales Record Examined, by Eberhard Roessler 54

Fuller Details of Engineer Combat Vehicle Released
(Hermann Spelten, Dieter Muelhoefer; WEHRTECHNIK, Jan 87) 65

GREECE

PYRKAL Japanese Loan Seen Jeopardizing Future Operations
(Mikhail Kaitatzidis; I AVGI, 18 Feb 87) 78

Swiss Weapons System Allegedly To Replace 'Artemis'
(I AVGI, 18 Feb 87) 80

PORTUGAL

Country Called Undefended Strategic Target
(Alvaro de Vasconcelos Interview; TEMPO, 12 Feb 87) 82

SPAIN

Defense Industry, Foreign Contracts Detailed
(Javier Rivas, Carlos Yarnoz; EL PAIS, 2 Mar 87) 85

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-030
8 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Finland Fears Isolation if Norway, Sweden Join EC
(Morten Fyhn; AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Feb 87) 1

NORWAY

Without EC Membership Country Increasingly Isolated
(AFTENPOSTEN, 21 Feb 87) 4

SPAIN

Poll Shows Drop in Gonzalez Popularity
(EL PAIS, 27 Feb 87) 5

SWEDEN

Prime Minister Carlsson's Circle of Advisers Described
(Anders Jonnson; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 25 Jan 87) 8

Paper: Riksdag General Policy Debate Reveals Split Opposition
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 5 Feb 87) 11

Latest EC Integration Move Poses New Challenge for Business
(Bo A. Ericsson; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Feb 87) 13

SOCIAL

SPAIN

Forces, Personalities Involved in Islamic Revival
(Domingo del Pino, et al; CAMBIO 16, 9 Feb 87) 18

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

National Bank Views Strengths, Weaknesses of Economy
(Pierre Effinier; LE SOIR, 13 Feb 87) 23

Economic Council Gives Optimistic Forecast for 1987
(M. Vanden Driessche; LE SOIR, 13 Feb 87) 26

NORWAY

Significant Drop in Real Income Explained
(Cecilie Norland; AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Feb 87) 28

SPAIN

Economic Improvement Brings Bankruptcy Rate Down
(Gustavo Matias; EL PAIS, 10 Feb 87) 30

1986 Employment, Unemployment Statistics
(EL PAIS, 22 Feb 87) 32

Overseas Investment Up in 1986
(EL PAIS, 26 Feb 87) 34

TURKEY

Contractors Turn to USSR, Africa With Collapse of Middle East Market
(Nurhan Yonezer; DUNYA, 2 Jan 87) 35

Offices Established To Ease Transition to Privatization
(Hulki Cevizoglu; HURRIYET, 2 Jan 87) 37

Indexes Said Not To Reflect True Inflation
(Oz Dukman; HURRIYET, 1 Jan 87) 38

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Reservists Conduct Joint Franco-Belgian Command Post Exercise
(E. Broekx; VOX, 4 Dec 86) 41

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Territorial Defense Role Proposed for Airborne Troops
(Roland Mueller; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Jan 87) 43

Local Harassment of Maneuvers, Low-Level Overflights Planned
(Jochen Lange; FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, 14 Jan 87) 46

FRANCE

Army Share of '87 Budget, Equipment Orders Discussed
(TERRE-INFORMATION, Jan 87) 56

SPAIN

Suarez Proposes Closing U.S. Bases
(EL PAIS, 25 Feb 87) 59

Advantages of New Promotion System Described
(Editorial; EL PAIS, 10 Feb 87) 60

SWITZERLAND

Total 'Defense' Exercise in Vulnerable Eastern Cantons
(TRUPPENPRAXIS, Jan 87; DER SOLDAT, 28 Jan 87) 62

Armored, Mechanized Units Tested, by Karl-Hermann Friedrich 62
Militia, Civil Defense Integration 64

TURKEY

Lack of Coordination in Defense Industry Efforts
(Unver Cekemoglu; MILLIYET, 2 Jan 87) 67

ENERGY

NORWAY

Oil Minister Oien Wants Policy of Steady Growth in Gas Sales
(Hans Chr. Erlandsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 14 Feb 87) 69

JPRS-WER-87-031
10 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

FINLAND

Conservative Views CP's New 'Eurocommunist Program'
(Editorial; UUSI SUOMI, 12 Feb 87) 1

Columnist Views Vayrynen's Mounting Problems in Own Party
(Martti Haikio; UUSI SUOMI, 11 Feb 87) 3

FRANCE

Pasqua on Polls, Immigrants, Agitators, Journalists
(Charles Pasqua Interview; LE FIGARO MAGAZINE, 31 Jan 87) 6

ITALY

San Marino DC-PC Alliance Viewed by PS Secretary
(Giordano Bruno; AVANTI!, 3 Jan 87) 12

Briefs
FGCI Official Attacked 14

PORTUGAL

Prospect of Early Elections Seen Taking Shape
(Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 11 Feb 87) 15

Poll on Popularity of Parties, Personalities, Institutions
(EXPRESSO, 14 Feb 87) 17

Politicians Note Preferred Columnists
(Fernanda Mestrinho; O JORNAL, 20-26 Feb 87) 22

Socialist International Opposes Arms Sales to Iran, Iraq
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Feb 87) 24

SPAIN

Al-Qadhdhafi on Canary Islands Independence
(Mu'ammar al-Qadhdhafi Interview; CAMBIO 16, 26 Jan 87) 26

TURKEY

Cabinet, Party Bureaucracy Reshuffle
(MILLIYET, 18 Oct 86) 27

Three New Ministers Named 27
Profiled of Hasan Celal Guzel, by Yener Susoy 29

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Tusiad Report Shows Households' Status
(CUMHURIYET, 5, 6 Jan 87) 31

Survey of 5-Year Data 31
Editorial on Report's Significance 34

ECONOMIC

ITALY

Mediobanca's Mediating Role Under New Leadership
(Tullio Fazzolari; L'ESPRESSO, 15 Feb 87) 35

Record Number of New Firms Formed in 1986
(Tullio Fazzolari; L'ESPRESSO, 25 Jan 87) 40

ISTAT Cites Increasing Gap Between North, South
(Giampiero Martinotti; LA REPUBBLICA, 17 Jan 87) 45

CNR Research Project on 'Mediterranean Agriculture' Outlined
(Angelo Padovan; IL POPOLO, 20 Dec 86) 48

SPAIN

Arms Industrialists Protest Anti-Export Policies
(Carlos Yarnoz, Javier Rivas; EL PAIS, 11 Feb 87) 50

SWITZERLAND

Military, Civilian Market Losses Threaten Oerlikon-Buehrle
(DIE WELTWOCHE, 19 Feb 87) 53

International Military Sales Slowing, by Rita Flubacher 53
Machine Tools Losing Competitiveness, Dieter Buehrle Interview 56
Domestic Military Sales Disappointing, by Marcel H Keiser 59

TURKEY

Review of Ozal's Economic Performance
(Bilal Cetin; DUNYA, 15 Dec 86) 61

Foreign Trade Developments for 1986
(DUNYA, 22 Dec 86) 65

Haydarpasa Port Marks Container Shipping Growth
(Ziyaettin Sidar Interview; DUNYA, 22 Dec 86) 70

Greater Istanbul Water Project Detailed
(Serpil Gunduz; CUMHURIYET, 15 Dec 86) 72

MILITARY

FINLAND

Finance Minister Warns Armed Forces on Tighter Funds
(UUSI SUOMI, various dates) 75

Urges Greater Spending Effectiveness 75
Conservative Paper Criticizes Comment, Editorial 75

ITALY

Airfields To Install Microwave Landing System in 5 Years
(Giuseppe D'Avanzo; IL TEMPO, 17 Oct 87) 77

PORTUGAL

Defense Ministry Plan for New Military Infrastructure
(Luis Delgado; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 5 Feb 87) 79

ENERGY

ITALY

Parties' Positions on Energy Sources, Problems Compared
(Leopoldo Fabiani; MONDO ECONOMICO, 26 Jan 87) 83

SWEDEN

Soviet Trawlers Accused of Destroying Nets in 'White Zone'
(Various sources, various dates) 89

Fishermen Report Incident, by Bo Westmar 89
Compensation Demanded, by Roger Magnergard 90

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-032

15 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Schluter Discusses Likely Campaign Issues, Sees Fall Election
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 22 Feb, 1 Mar 87; AKTUELT, 11 Mar 87) 1

Coalition Internal Strife 'Annoying', Poul Schluter Interview 1
Expects 'Late Fall' Election, by Ole Lorenzen 8
Poll Indicates Conservatives Gaining, by Thorkild Dahl 9
Paper Advises Election Delay, Editorial 11

FINLAND

Book Examines History of SDP Security Policy
(Jukka-Pekka Pietiainen; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 26 Feb 87) 13

ECONOMIC

FINLAND

Sorsa Urges 'Controlled' Internationalization of Economy
(UUSI SUOMI, 9 Feb 87; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Feb 87) 16

Problems in World Trend 16
Rejects EC Full Membership 17

Country's Firms Urged To Study USSR Joint Venture Potential
(Kustaa Hulkko; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 3 Mar 87) 19

FRANCE

Paper Analyzes Labor Situation
(LIBERATION, 26 Feb 87; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 8 Jan 87) 24

Unemployment Estimates, by Martine Gilson 24
Strike Limitations Imposed, by Sylvie Bommel 25

NETHERLANDS

Lubbers on Unemployment, Wages, Economizing, Labor Party
(Lubbers Interview; DE VOLKSKRANT, 21 Feb 87) 27

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Sweden Becoming Important Supplier for Norwegian Forces
(Nils Petter Tandero; ARBEIDERBLADET, 21 Jan 87) 35

DENMARK

Jorgensen, Engell Debate Ways To Get Security Plan Consensus
(AKTUELT, 17, 26 Feb 87; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 Mar 87) 36

Jorgensen Cites 'Norwegian Model', by Anker Jorgensen 36
Engell Denies 'Rationalization' Effective, by Hans Engell 39
Harmful As Campaign Issue 42

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Vulnerability of Strategic Baltic Approaches Reviewed
(Franz Wauschkuhn; RHEINISCHER MERKUR/CHRIST UND WELT,
9 Jan 87) 46

Chief Medical Officer Sees Gains in Staffing, Structure
(Claus Voss; BUNDESWEHR AKTUELL, 18 Feb 87) 51

Border, Land Police Forces Said Inadequate for Defense Needs
(Hans-Juergen Schmidt; ZIVILVERTEIDIGUNG, No 4, 1986) ... 53

Civil-Military Coordination for 'Total Defense' Seen Lacking
(Helge Schulenberg; ZIVILVERTEIDIGUNG, No 4, 1986) 62

NORWAY

Admiral Asserts NATO Dissatisfied With Norwegian Fleet
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Feb 87) 71

NATO's Northern Europe Commander: Forces Obsolete
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Feb 87) 72

General Supports Aircraft Carriers in Norwegian Sea
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 31 Jan 87) 74

Economic Benefit Seen in Joint Submarine Building Pact
(ARBEIDERBLADET, 1 Feb 87) 76

SWITZERLAND

Fortress System Adapted to New Combat Conditions, Weapons
(Rolf Siegenthaler; SCHWEIZER SOLDAT + MFD, Feb 87) 77

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-033

20 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

AUSTRIA

Socialists' Blecha Analyzes Voting Trends, Social Strata
(Herbert Lackner; NEUE AZ, 6 Feb 87) 1

DENMARK

Difficulties Foreseen in Creating 'Red' Coalition After Vote
(AKTUELT, 8 Mar, 12 Feb 87; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 13-19 Mar 87) 4

Risks Seen for SDP, by Karen Jespersen, Ralf Pittelkow 4
Jorgensen Rejects SF Goals, Anker Jorgensen Interview 7
Bjerregaard Doubts Heading Party, by Ole Lorenzen 12

MALTA

Functions of New Islamic Center Reviewed
(Muhammad al-Sa'di Interview; AL-DA'WAH AL-ISLAMIYAH, 18 Feb 87) 15

NORWAY

Labor Party Youth Group Split Over NATO Policy
(Einar Solvoll; AFTENPOSTEN, 23 Feb 87) 20

PORTUGAL

Spying Activities in Country Seen 'Generalized'
(O JORNAL, 27 Feb 87) 22

Soviet Scientific Ship in Lisbon Described
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 27 Feb 87) 24

Profile of Cavaco Silva's Close Collaborators Provided
(Joao Rosa; TEMPO, 12 Feb 87) 26

Poll Shows PSD Gaining in Popularity, PS Stationary
(Rui Ramos; SEMANARIO, 28 Feb 87) 28

Intra-Party Movements, Personalities Discussed
(EXPRESSO, 7 Mar 87; SEMANARIO, 7 Mar 87) 32

'Unknown' Gama, by Jose Antonio Saraiva 32
Gama's Minority Faction 33
Constancio To Intensify Opposition, by Afonso Camoes 35

Briefs
Recruitment for Intelligence Service 39

SWEDEN

Two Polls Agree in Seeing Greens Moving Toward Threshold
(DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Mar 87; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 1 Mar 87) 40

IMU Poll: Center Boosted, by Dick Ljungberg 40
Paper Comments on Poll, Editorial 45
Sifo: Left Has Majority, by Willy Silberstein 45
Center Party Increasing Stability, Gunnar Andren 49
SDP Voters to Greens 52

SOCIAL

ITALY

CGIL's Leader on Union Recovery, Future Plans
(Salvatore Gatti; L'ESPRESSO, 8 Feb 87) 54

PORTUGAL

Progressive Abandonment of Agricultural Lands
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Mar 87) 59

ECONOMIC

AUSTRIA

Efforts To Narrow Budget Deficit for 1987
(DIE PRESSE, 5 Feb 87) 61

Economic Institute Issues Pessimistic Prognosis
(Erich Hoorn; DIE PRESSE, 14-15 Feb 87) 63

FINLAND

Exports to Nordic Countries Seen Soon Larger Than to USSR
(Birgitta Jernvall Ingman; HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 16 Feb 87) 65

PORTUGAL

Economic Indicators: Consumption Up, Debt Down
(O JORNAL, 20-26 Feb 87) 68

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Interallied Engineer Training at Munich NATO Training Center
(Dieter Kirchhoff, Klaus Wondratschek; KAMPFTRUPPEN/
KAMPFUNTERSTUETZUNGSTRUPPEN, Nov-Dec 86) 73

DENMARK

Defense Minister Engell Warns of Budget Freeze Effects
(AKTUELT, 24 Feb 87; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 3, 18 Mar 87) 78

Would Mean Less Capability, by Peter Bergen 78
Army Would Lose Barracks, by Ole Dall 79
Schluter Enters Budget Debate, by Thorkild Dahl 80
Budget Seen Campaign Issue, Editorial 81

Admiral Describes NATO Scenario 'If Denmark Is Occupied'
(Ib Rodholm; BERLINGSKE AFTEN, 20-26 Feb 87) 82

Army To Wait at Least Seven Years Before Getting New Missiles
(Nils Eric Boesgaard; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 27 Feb 87) 86

Poll Finds Fewer Support Armed Defense of Country
(Peter Bergen; AKTUELT, 10 Mar 87) 88

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Land Mine Developments, Mine Warfare Doctrine Reviewed
(Alfred W. Krueger; SCHWEIZER SOLDAT + MFD, Feb 87) 90

Infantry Training for Naval Reserve Base Security Units
(Volker Hogrebe; LOYAL, Mar 87) 100

FRANCE

Giraud Discusses European Poll on Defense Issues
(LIBERATION, 16 Feb 87) 104

European Defense Spending, by Jean Guisnel 104
Dependence on U.S., by Carlos de Sa Rego 106
Giraud Interview 111
Editorial Evaluation, by Marc Kravetz 113

Characteristics of New-Generation Submarine Described
(Blejean; COLS BLEUS, 11 Oct 87) 115

NORWAY

Intelligence Chief of New Soviet Military Threat
(Liv Hegna; ARBEIDERBLADET, 4 Feb 87) 121

Increased Concern Over Guarding Against USSR Subs, Aircraft
(ARBEIDERBLADET, various dates) 123

Finnmark Air Warning Problems, by Per Ellingsen 123
Radar Stations Understaffed, by Inger-Lise Finstad 124
Civilian Radar Staff Proposed, by Per Ellingsen 125
Increased Preparedness Against Submarines, by Liv Hegna 126

Forces Seen Increasingly Concerned Over Nordic Neighbors
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 19 Feb 87) 127

PORTUGAL

U.S.-Spanish Negotiations on Bases Closely Watched
(Editorial; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 27 Feb 87) 131

Spanish Arms Sales to Iran Reportedly Disguised
(EXPRESSO, 14 Feb 87) 133

SWEDEN

SDP, Conservative Security Debate Hinges on War Scenarios
(DAGENS NYHETER, 6 Feb 87) 135

Poll on Defense Strength, Editorial 135
Bildt Foresees Prolonged War, by Sven Svensson 136
Paper Criticizes Bildt Positions, Editorial 138

SWITZERLAND

Complex Armored Warfare Strains Militia's Training Resources (Friedrich Suter Interview; ALLGEMEINE SCHWEIZERISCHE MILITAERZEITSCHRIFT, Feb 87) 140

Simulators Essential to Militia Crew Training on Leopard 2 (Ernst Stettler; ALLGEMEINE SCHWEIZERISCHE MILITAERZEITSCHRIFT, Feb 87) 148

ENERGY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Electric Power Supply Seen Problem Facing All Nordic States (HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, 24 Feb 87) 153

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-034

22 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Declining Glistrup Party May Hold Balance of Power
(Torkild Dahl; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 9, 16 Feb 87) 1

Possible Post-Election Scenario 1
Schluter Vulnerable on Taxes 2

Common Course Party Congress Claims Democratic Basis
(Various sources, various dates) 6

Would Quit NATO 6
Alliance of Left Proposed, by Ulla Lund 7
Leftist Party Rejects Ties 8
Democratic Policies Stressed 8
Party Leader Assessed, by George Hilton 9
Former Communists in Party, by Lis Lipschitz 10
Paper Compares With Glistrup, Editorial 11

SPAIN

New AP Leader Reflects Changes in Right Wing
(Juan Altable; CAMBIO 16, 23 Feb 87) 13

Independence Feelings Running High in Catalan Movements
(Juan Garcia; DIARIO 16, 2 Mar 87) 23

SWEDEN

Olof Johansson, Center Party Viewed at Chairmanship Change
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 30 Jan, 22 Feb 87; DAGENS NYHETER, various dates) 26

Johansson Stresses Environment, Editorial 26
Party Seen Pulled Leftward, by Ake Ekdahl 27
Party Needs Strong Leader, Editorial 31
SDP's Coalition Hopes Dashed, by Sven Svensson 32
Difficult 'Balancing Act' Seen, Editorial 35

Carlsson, Opposition Assessed One Year After New Government
(DAGENS NYHETER, 1 Mar 87; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 23 Feb, 2 Mar 87) 37

Cooperation With Nonsocialists Urged, Editorial 37
Foreign, Security Policies Attacked, by Hans L. Zetterberg 39
Opposition Leaders View Carlsson, by Elisabeth Crona 41

TURKEY

Saudi Arabia Seen Instrumental in Gulf War Developments
(Fahir Armaoglu; TERCUMAN, 21 Dec 86) 46

Political Profile of SHP Leader Erdal Inonu Given
(MILLIYET, 31 Dec 86) 48

Students Arrested for Political Activities
(CUMHURIYET, 31 Dec 86) 51

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Evren, Ozal Comments on Headcover Issue
(MILLIYET, 2 Jan 87) 53

New TURK-IS General Secretary Announces Goals
(Ozer Oral; MILLIYET, 2 Jan 87) 56

Freedom of Religion, Thought Linked
(Yurdakul Fincanci; MILLIYET, 2 Jan 87) 58

Justice Minister Looks at Reform Possibilities
(Abbas Guclu; MILLIYET, 19 Nov 86) 61

Editorial Stresses Value of Secular Principles for Democracy
(Hasan Cemal; CUMHURIYET, 15 Dec 86) 65

ECONOMIC

FINLAND

Finland-USSR Trade Commission Chief on Clearing Account
(Timo Repo; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 22 Jan 87) 69

Economic Research Institute Publishes Study on USSR Trade
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 27 Jan 87) 71

Lower Import Prices Seen Main Factor in Large Trade Surplus
(Kristiina Ritvos; HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 28 Jan 87) 74

Poll Finds Finns Concerned With Wages Gap, Unemployment
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 29 Jan 87) 81

TURKEY

Review of 1986 Collective Contracts, Wage Increases
(CUMHURIYET, 2 Jan 87) 83

Mersin Free Zone Opens, Strikes Prohibited
(Ufuk Tekin; CUMHURIYET, 2 Jan 87) 86

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Alternative Service Acceptance Eased: Applications Increase
(Karl Feldmeyer; FRANKFUTER ALLGEMEINE, 10 Mar 87) 88

GREECE

Weapons Traffic Between Turkey, France Called 'Suspicious'
(TA NEA, 20 Feb 87) 91

PORTUGAL

National Defense Needs Individuality, Cohesion
(Virgilio de Carvalho; DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Mar 87) 93

Anonymous Pamphlet on Pay Circulates Among Military
(EXPRESSO, 28 Feb 87) 94

Briefs
Self-Sufficient Azores, Madeira Defense 95

SWITZERLAND

Missions, Capabilities of Alpine Militia Division Described
(ALLGEMEINE SCHWEIZERISCHE MILITAERZEITUNG, Mar 87) 96

TURKEY

Law Limits Payment in Lieu of Military Service
(Betul Uncular; CUMHURIYET, 2 Jan 87) 101

ENERGY

FINLAND

Slower Economic Growth Reflected in Energy Production
(HELSINGIN SANOMAT, 28 Jan 87) 103

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-035
27 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Relationship Between Catholic Voters, CVP Examined
(Jaak Billiet; DE STANDAARD, 25 Feb 87) 1

ITALY

PCI's Colajanni Faults Berlinguer, Advocates Open 'Third Left'
(Miriam Mafai; LA REPUBBLICA, 13 Mar 87) 3

PCI Denies Rumors of Imminent Replacement of Natta by Occhetto
(LA REPUBBLICA, 24 Mar 87) 6

SPAIN

Poll Results Show Drop in Public's Contentment
(TIEMPO, 2 Mar 87) 7

Briefs
Official Secret Bill Prepared 13

TURKEY

Interview With SDPP Leader Inonu
(Erdal Inonu Interview; CUMHURIYET, 2-4 Nov 86) 14

Historian Reviews Country's Development Progress
(Yilmaz Oztuna; TERCUMAN, 5 Jan 87) 26

SOCIAL

CYPRUS

Law on Internal Organization of Police Department
(RESMI GAZETE, 25 Aug 86) 28

ECONOMIC

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Laender Subsidy of Small Business for PRC Exports Criticized
(Henning Krumrey; DIE ZEIT, 27 Feb 87) 98

Siemens Manager Forecasts Electronic Components Growth
(Egon Schmidt; VDI NACHRICHTEN, No 4, 23 Jan 87) 101

NETHERLANDS

State Secretary on Policy To Stimulate Exports
(Yvonne van Rooy Interview; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 28 Feb 87) 104

TURKEY

Factors in Formulation of Economic Policy Examined
(Editorial; DUNYA, 6 Jan 87) 108

Steel Price Increase Announced
(HURRIYET, 30 Dec 86) 110

New Petro-Chemical Facility at Aliaga
(CUMHURIYET, 6 Jan 87) 111

Report Places Euphrates Dam in Earthquake Zone
(Emin Pazarci; TERCUMAN, 4 Jan 87) 112

ENERGY

TURKEY

New Oil Contract With Iran, Pipeline Agreement
(DUNYA, 1 Jan 87) 115

OCEAN/POLAR ISSUES

BELGIUM

Greenpeace Protests Policy on Antarctica
(DE STANDAARD, 24 Feb 87) 117

JPRS-WER-87-036
28 APRIL 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Christian Party Decision Supporting Coalition Creates Furor
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16, 18 Mar 87) 1

Arne Bjerregaard Quits, by Morten Larsen 1
Nonsocialist Coalition Possibly Prevented, by Per Lynghy 2

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Siumut Dissatisfied With Folketing Member Preben Lange
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 16 Mar 87) 4

GREECE

Reasons for Forthcoming Recognition of Israel
(PONDIKI, 7 Mar 87) 5

Papandreou-Karamanlis 'Secret Rapprochment' Analyzed
(PONDIKI, 7 Mar 87) 7

Livanis Influence Seen Rising: Intra-Government Opposition
(Nik. Nikolaou; I KATHIMERINI, 15-16 Mar 87) 9

PORTUGAL

Cavaco Silva, Armed Forces Clash, Results 'Unforeseeable'
(EXPRESSO, 7 Mar 87) 12

Azores-Madeira Independence Rejected
(O JORNAL, 9 Jan 87) 14

Majority Favors Assistance to Former Colonies
(O JORNAL, 9 Jan 87) 15

Poll Reveals Reprivatization Sentiment
(O JORNAL, 9 Jan 87) 16

SOCIAL

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Briefs
Godthaab Overwhelmed by Migration 17

ECONOMIC

DENMARK

Bank Director, Economists Pessimistic on Schluter Programs
(Various sources, various dates) 18

Central Bank Director: Intervene, by Hugo Garden 18
Continued Growth in Expenditures, by
Jorgen Grongaard Christensen 22
Foreign Debt Rise Detailed, by Frank Dahlgaard 24
Government Depending on Faith, by Frank Dahlgaard 28
Bank Economists Doubt Measures, by Erik Meier Carlsen 31
Economic Advisers' Chairman Comments, Christen Sorensen
Interview 33

GREECE

New DEI Salary Scale To Serve as 'Pilot Model'
(N. Khasapopoulos; TO VIMA, 8 Mar 87) 37

Bank of Greece Loans for Foreign Debt
(I KATHIMERINI, 5 Mar 87) 40

Two-Year Projections Show Living Standard's Drop, Employment
(I KATHIMERINI, 7 Mar 87) 42

NETHERLANDS

Central Planning Bureau Issues Report on Economic Trands
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 9 Mar 87) 44

Lower Export Growth Rate Seen 44
Editorial on Measures 45

SWITZERLAND

Representative Views Relationship, Problems With EEC
(Felix Mueller; DIE WELTWOCHE, 12 Mar 87) 48

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Effective Reserve Force Needs Assignment, Training Overhaul
(Manfred Engelhardt; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Jan 87) 52

Scale, Complexity of Inequities Hinder Reservist Integration
(Wolfgang Steinlechner; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Jan 87) 62

GREECE

EYP Chief Participates in Air Force Meetings
(I KATHIMERINI, 6 Mar 87) 67

New Retirements in the Armed Forces Announced
(I KATHIMERINI, 4 Mar 87) 69

ND Condemns Retirements as 'Politicization'
(I KATHIMERINI, 12 Mar 87) 70

NETHERLANDS

High Pilot Turnover Threatens Fighter Squadron Effectiveness
(Els Flipsen; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 28 Feb 87) 72

Loss of Pilots to Civil Aviation Still Plagues Air Force
(Els Flipsen; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 2 Mar 87) 75

Air Force Chief Reviews Aircrew, Budget, Equipment Problems
(F. J. De Jong Interview; NRC HANDELSBLAD, 7 Mar 87) ... 78

SWEDEN

Coastal Defense Forces Encouraged With New Budget Plan
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 12 Feb 87) 81

Defense Area Commander: Halt East Bloc Espionage From Trucks
(Einar Lyth; DAGENS NYHETER, 4 Mar 87) 84

Navy Seen Erroneously Believing in Blitz Type Attack
(Bengt Liljestrand; DAGENS NYHETER, 5 Mar 87) 87

Armed Forces Commander Dissatisfied With Defense Plan
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 5 Mar 87) 90

Lack of Training Opportunity Seen Hurting Readiness
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 12 Feb 87) 92

Army Officers To Get More Pay in Drive To Slow Departures
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Feb 87) 95

Military To Increase Guard on Depots Following Theft
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, various dates) 97

International Gang Behind Raid, by Sune Olsson 97
Increased Protection Ordered 99
Investigation Widens, by Claes von Hofsten 100

Emergency Preparedness Opposes Plan To Reduce Stockpiles
(Bengt Falkkloo; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Mar 87) 101

Conservatives Urge Building Up Forces on West Coast
(Kerstin Sedvallson; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Mar 87) 103

Labor, Industry Cooperate To Improve Refresher Training Participation
(Rolf Eriksson; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Mar 87) 105

ENERGY

GREECE

Prinos Consortium Nationalization Discussed, Analyzed
(Kostis Stamboulis; I KATHIMERINI, 15-16 Mar 87) 108

PORTUGAL

Nuclear Energy Debate Resurfaces
(Jose Manuel Fernandes; EXPRESSO, 7 Mar 87) 113

Petrogal, Sonangol To Sign Strategic Oil Reserve Agreement
(Antonio Camoes; SEMANARIO, 21 Feb 87) 117

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-037

1 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

NETHERLANDS

Career, Aims of New CDA Chairman Van Velzen Profiled
(Tom-Jan Meeus; DE TIJD, 6 Mar 87)..... 1

PORTUGAL

CGTP Praises Soviet Changes
(DIARIO DE NOTICIAS, 3 Mar 87)..... 12

Comments on Operational Strategies of Parties, Personalities
(O JORNAL, 6-12 Mar 87)..... 13

TURKEY

Comments on U.S. Defense-Economic Cooperation
(MILLIYET, 17 Nov 86)..... 17

Demands, Results Contrasted, by M. Ali Birand 17
DECA Developments, by Sami Kohen 21
Opposition to Agreement, by M. Ali Birand 23

Pro, Cons of EEC Membership Discussed
(Hamit Batu; MILLIYET, 16 Nov 86)..... 26

Syrian Claims to Turkish Provinces on Map
(Togay Bayatli; MILLIYET, 17 Nov 86)..... 29

Commentary Accuses Ozal of Polarizing Society
(Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 31

Constitutional Expert Questions 'Official Ideology'
(Mumtaz Soysal; MILLIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 33

Toker on Church-State Issue
(Metin Toker; MILLIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 35

Editorial Examines Religious Affairs Chairmanship Role
(MILLIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 38

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Iranian Influence in Middle East Viewed With Concern
(Fahir Armaoglu; TERCUMAN, 7 Jan 87)..... 40

Religious Affairs Budget Exceeds Other Ministries
(DUNYA, 17 Nov 86)..... 42

Campaign To Prevent Intermarriage Intensifies
(M. Kemal Aycicek; MILLIYET, 16 Dec 86)..... 43

Religious Issue Involves TGNA, Constitutional Court
(MILLIYET, 16 Dec 86)..... 44

Commentary Sees Unconstitutionality of Ozal Religious Moves
(Metin Toker; MILLIYET, 14-16 Dec 86)..... 47

Headcover Issue Sparks Discussion, Controversy
(Various sources, 7 Jan 87)..... 49

Letters View 'Real Issue' 49
British MP on Individual Freedoms, by Nursun Erel 50
Editorial Views Results of Policy, by Hasan Cemal 51
Commentary Warns of Rights Erosion, by Necati Zincirkiran 53
Demirel 'Restricted,' Neutral 55

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Verhofstadt Proposes Timetable for Privatization
(Guy Duplat; LE SOIR, 12 Mar 87)..... 56

PSC Proposes Changes in Taxes, Education, Social Security
(LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 13 Jan 87)..... 58

Deprez on Aims, Gerard Deprez Interview 58
Summary of Paper, by Guy Daloze, et al. 65

PORTUGAL

Economic Indicators Show Improvement, Higher Consumption
(O JORNAL, 6-12 Mar 87)..... 67

TURKEY

Ozal Describes Goals for 1987
(Adnan Gerger, et al.; MILLIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 72

EEC Membership Impact on Foreign Trade Examined
(Ozer Cinar; CUMHURIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 74

State Investment Bank Becomes 'Turk Eximbank'
(Zulfikar Dogan; MILLIYET, 16 Dec 86)..... 77

Commentary Criticizes Economic Development
(Ilhan Selcuk; CUMHURIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 79

Ataturk Dam Construction Halted by Funds Shortage
(CUMHURIYET, 16 Nov 86)..... 81

Feud With Iraq Benefits Arab TIR Drivers
(Hamdi Yurdakul; MILLIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 84

Two-Tier Gold Price Attributed To Smuggling
(Soner Gurel; MILLIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 85

Briefs
Gebze Airport Construction Begun 88

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Combined Arms Integration Poses New Challenges to Engineers
(Juergen Erbe; WEHRTECHNIK, Feb 87)..... 89

FRANCE

Giraud on Defense Budget Allocations, Service, New Weapons
(ARMEE ET DEFENSE, Jan-Feb 87)..... 97

Briefs
Mistral Test From Helicopter 101
SADRAL Tested Under Operational Conditions 101

PORTUGAL

Arms Industry Faces Difficulties in Wake of 'Irangate'
(O JORNAL, 6-12 Mar 87)..... 102

SPAIN

Cost, Origin of Armed Forces' Equipping Programs
(Enrique Montanchez; TIEMPO, 2 Mar 87)..... 105

TURKEY

Status of U.S. Military Cooperation
(CUMHURIYET, 2 Nov 86)..... 113

ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES

TURKEY

Briefs
Coal From PRC To Alleviate Air Pollution 117

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-038

4 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

AUSTRIA

Socialists Continue To Favor Coalition With People's Party
(Various sources, various dates) 1

Columnist: No Alternative, by Dieter Lenhardt 1
Vranitzky Determined To Continue, by Hubert Wachter 3

BELGIUM

Parties Maneuver for Brussels Communal Elections
(Kurt Reviers; KNACK, 4 Mar 87) 5

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Post-Election Parliament: Committee Members Annouced
(FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, 2 Apr 87) 9

GREECE

Principal Issues at Forthcoming KKE Congress
(PONDIKI, 20 Mar 87) 12

Significance of Recent ND Victory in Student Elections
(Various sources, various dates) 14

Victory Confirmed, by P. Panagiotopoulos 14
Reasons for Realignment, by G. Lakopoulos 16

NETHERLANDS

Consequences of Provincial Elections for Coalition, Lubbers
(NRC HANDELSBLAD, 19 Mar 87) 21

Editorial on Election Results 21
Lubbers Content With Results, by Hubert Smeets 22

NORWAY

Conservative, Labor on Stoltenberg, Appointment
(Various sources, various dates) 26

Stoltenberg on Disarmament, EC, by Hans Chr. Erlandsen 26
Comments on Terrorism, NATO Weaknesses, by Halvor Elvik 29
Conservative Paper Lauds Appointment, Editorial 33

Center Party Congress Reveals Little Eagerness for Government
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 35

Party Leaders Declare Will, by Lars Hellberg,
Thorleif Andreassen 35
Jakobsen Denies Party Obstacle, by Odd Inge Skjaevesland 36
Tax Policy Disagreement Cited, by Thorleif Andreassen 38
Possibly Last Jakobsen Reelection, by Odd Inge Skaevesland 39
Conservative Paper Assesses Congress, Editorial 40

TURKEY

Former Party Head Accuses U.S. of Stirring Religious Unrest
(Necmettin Erbakan Interview; MILLI GAZETE, 31 Oct 87) . 42

SOCIAL

ITALY

Legislation on Illegal Guestworkers To Be Enacted
(Maurizio Isita; IL TEMPO, 24 Jan 87) 46

TURKEY

Ozal Administration Record on Religious Freedom Reviewed
(Vural Arikan; CUMHURIYET, 31 Dec 86) 48

ECONOMIC

ITALY

Significance of 'Hidden Economy' Examined
(Giuseppe Turani; LA REPUBBLICA, 13 Feb 87) 49

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMNAY

Militant Farmers Demand Agricultural Policy Changes
(Klaus Broichhausen; FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, 2 Apr 87) 54

TURKEY

Hamitogullari Interviewed on Islamic Common Market
(Besir Hamitogullari Interview; MILLI GAZETE, 6-9 Nov 86) 56

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Craxi Denies Rumors of U.S. Base Transfer to Aviano From Madrid
(IL MESSAGGERO, 25 Jan 87) 65

Norway, Finland Seen Weighing Contract for Swedish JAS Plane
(Nils Petter Tandero; ARBEIDERBLADET, 28 Feb 87) 70

Norwegian Shipyard To Refit, Lengthen Norwegian, Danish Subs
(AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Mar 87) 71

Briefs
Norwegians Sell Netherlands Artillery 72

ITALY

Naval Modernization of Ships Continues
(IL TEMPO, 17 Feb 87) 73

NORWAY

Missions, Training of Elite Naval Infantry Unit Described
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Feb 87) 74

Increased Interest in Home Guard Described
(Cato Guhnfeldt; AFTENPOSTEN, 3 Mar 87) 76

Women Seen Encountering Discrimination, Hostility in Forces
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 17 Mar 87) 79

SWEDEN

Defense Researcher Sees New U.S. Naval Doctrine Posing Problem
(Olof Santesson; DAGENS NYHETER, 20 Mar 87) 81

Paper on Navy Commander's Remarks on Fleet Shortcomings
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 15 Mar 87) 84

Army Basic Training To Be Affected by Budget Limitations
(Erik Liden; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Mar 87) 86

Reporter Follows Along on Winter Infantry Exercise
(Hakan Bergstrom, Tomas Oneborg; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 15 Mar 87) 88

Plan for New Command System on East Coast Causes Uproar
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, various dates) 95

Navy, Coastal Forces Dispute 95
Debate in Navy Continues 99

Civil Defense Exercises Emphasize Air Raid Protection
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 18 Mar 87) 101

Poll: Confidence in Armed Defense Capability Weak
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 25 Mar 87) 103

JAS Development Continues While Awaiting Missile Armament
(Various sources, various dates) 105

Paper Defends Viggen Capabilities, Editorial 105
Fewer Missiles Than Viggen, by Lars Christiansson 107
Design Process Described, by Lars Nilsson 109

Volvo Flygmotor Gets Engine Order To Fill Viggen, JAS Gap
(DAGENS NYHETER, 19 Mar 87) 118

Decision To End Nuclear Power Age Seen Benefiting Defense
(Peter Steen Interview; DAGENS NYHETER, 27 Mar 87) 119

ENERGY

NORWAY

Country's 'Oil Age' Seen Possibly Over After Turn of Century
(Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Feb 87) 123

Companies Eager To Expand Drilling Fields as Reserves Decline
(Morten Woldsdal; AFTENPOSTEN, 28 Feb 87) 125

Briefs
Saga Develops Snorre Field 128

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-039

6 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

AUSTRIA

Neisser on Slow Start, Problems of Coalition Government
(Heinrich Neisser Interview; INDUSTRIE, 18 Mar 87) 1

BELGIUM

PRL's Michel, Gol on Coalition, Finances, Socialists
(Louis Michel, Jean Gol Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 13 Feb 87) 6

Walloon Socialist Party Adopts Militant Tone at Congress
(LE SOIR, 17 Feb 87) 14

Walloon Liberal Party Congress Marked by Continuity
(Janine Claeys; LE SOIR, 17 Feb 87) 17

Walloon Social Christians Set Policies at Congress
(LE SOIR, 24 Feb 87) 19

Francophone Democratic Front on Future of Brussels
(Janine Claeys; LE SOIR, 24 Feb 87) 22

FINLAND

Sorsa Rejects EC Membership, Ex-Minister Urges Joining Council
(HUFVUDSTADSBLADET, various dates) 24

Sorsa Sees Cooperation Necessary, by Jan-Magnus Jansson 24
Deva Leader Opposes Cooperation 25
Melin Sees Growing Integration, by Ingvar S. Melin 26

GREECE

Comments on Soviet Land Acquisition in Athens Suburb
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, various dates) 30

Political Propaganda Center 30
Questions Asked 30
Non-Payment of Taxes 31

Papandreou Problems Analyzed, No Productivity Seen
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 25 Feb, 4 Mar 87) 32

Charisma Seen Unhelpful 32
No Handling of Partisan Problems 33

ND Claims Decisive Gains Among Agricultural Population
(I KATHIMERINI, 7 Apr 87) 34

SPAIN

Foreign Policy Seen Balancing West, Third World
(CAMBIO 16, 9 Mar 87) 36

Poll Details Public Attitudes on Economy, Political Situation
(ACTUALIDAD ECONOMICA, 16-22 Feb 87) 44

Low Gonzalez Approval Rate Before State of Nation Speech
(Luis Peiro; CAMBIO 16, 9 Mar 87) 50

Polls Show Government Under Attack, Gonzalez Down, Suarez Up
(ACTUALIDAD ECONOMICA, 6 Apr 87) 53

SOCIAL

CANADA

Women's Meeting Urges End to Cruise Testing
(THE SUN, 16 Mar 87) 62

GREECE

Lack of Consumer Consciousness in Emergency Situation
(Giannis Kotofolos; I KATHIMERINI, 20-30 Mar 87) 63

Statistics on Unemployment, Waiting Period Between Jobs
(YA, 26 Jan 87) 65

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Rise in Unemployment Elicits Reactions
(Benedicte Vaes; LE SOIR, various dates) 67

Hansenne on Policy 67
Government Makes Appeal 68
Maystadt on Consequences 70

GREECE

Dissapointing Results in Trade With USSR
(Kostis Stambolis; I KATHIMERINI, 25 Mar 87) 74

Measures Planned To Expedite Private Investments
(I KATHIMERINI, 18 Mar 87) 76

January Statistics Show Decrease in Trade Deficit
(I KATHIMERINI, 20 Mar 87) 78

Statistics on Industrial Units Show Rise
(I KATHIMERINI, 24 Mar 87) 80

Briefs
Egyptian Oil Imports 82

SWEDEN

Industry Seen Well Posed To Meet Competitiveness Challenges
(Jan Magnus Fahlstrom; DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Mar 87) 83

MILITARY

GREECE

Army Retirements, Promotions Listed
(I KATHIMERINI, 20 Mar 87) 85

Briefs
EAV Difficulties 86
F-16 Aircraft Electronic Countermeasures 86
Air Force Resignations 86

SPAIN

Ministry of Defense in Debt to Arms Industry
(YA, 27 Jan 87) 87

500 Firms Reportedly Unpaid, by Jose Garrido 87
Defense Ministry Blames Finance Ministry, by Fernando Rueda 88

Briefs
General Officers' Figures 90

ENERGY

SWEDEN

Decision To End Nuclear Energy Increases Need for New Sources (DAGENS NYHETER, various dates) 91

Higher Power Costs Regardless, Editorial 91
Natural Gas Alternative, Editorial 93
Industry Accepts Nuclear End, Lars G. Larsson Interview 95

/9987

JPRS-WER-87-040
12 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

AUSTRIA

Krainer's Strategy To Oppose Draken Jets, Reform OeVP
(Hubertus Czernin, et al.; PROFIL, 16 Mar 87)..... 1

DENMARK

Papers View Possible Cabinet Composition After Election
(Various sources, 15, 17 Mar 87)..... 9

Authors Comment, by Birgit Rasmussen 9
Nonsocialist Coalition Doomed, by Erik Meier Carlsen 12
'Chaos' If Party in Folketing 16
Liberal Leaders Squeeze Farmers 17
Liberals Court Farm Vote, Editorial 18

Socialist People's Party Chief Attacked by Left for Wooing SDP
(Morten Larsen; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 21 Mar 87)..... 21

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Atassut, Siumut Leaders Exchange Charges in Election Campaign
(GRØNLANDSPOSTEN, 18 Mar 87) 23

Atassut States Price for Cooperation 23
Motzfeldt Cool Toward Cooperation 24
Paper on Election Outlook, Editorial 25

GREECE

U.S. Seen Providing 'Lifejacket' Arguments
(I KATHIMERINI, 27 Feb 87)..... 27

Reported Ulterior Motives of President-Prime Minister Confrontation
(POLITIKA THEMATA, 6-12 Feb 87)..... 29

National Repercussions of Rise of Fundamentalism in Turkey
(Ant. Protonotarios; POLITIKA THEMATA, 13-19 Feb 87).... 32

Briefs
Reported al-Qadhdhafi Mediation Offer 34

NORWAY

Parliament Rejects Socialist Left Party on Nuclear Ship Visits
(AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Mar, 10 Apr 87)..... 35

SV Chairman Explains Proposal, by Odd Inge Skjaevesland 35
Some Labor Party Support, by Thorleif Andreassen 36

Declining Liberal Party Striving for 'Green' Image
(Ole Johan Nilsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 20 Mar 87)..... 38

Red Electoral Alliance Holds National Convention
(Alf Seeland; AFTENPOSTEN, 23 Mar 87)..... 40

Conservative Daily Criticizes Socialist Left Congress EC Stand
(Editorial; AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Apr 87)..... 42

SPAIN

Briefs
Herri Batasuna Electorate 44

TURKEY

Ozal Responds to HURRIYET Article
(Muharrem Sarikaya, Mustafa Bagdiken; HURRIYET,
7 Jan 87)..... 45

Member of Parliament Expresses Fear of Khomeyni Influence
(Bekir Coskun; GUNAYDIN, 6 Jan 87)..... 47

Member of Parliament Complains of Lack of Freedom
(Cuneyt Canver Interview; CUMHURIYET, 7 Feb 87)..... 49

Commentary Calls for Improvement of Influence in Middle East
(Nuri Eren; GUNAYDIN, 8 Feb 87)..... 53

Demirel's View of Secularism Analyzed
(Oktay Eksi; HURRIYET, 6 Jan 87)..... 57

Chief Justices Speak About Use of 'Fatwa'
(Kemal Saydamer; HURRIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 59

Compulsory Religion Classes Blamed for Threat to Secularism
(Ilhan Selcuk; CUMHURIYET, 6 Jan 87)..... 61

Commentary Urges Dismissal of AMP's Kececiler
(Coskun Kirca; HURRIYET, 6 Jan 87) 64

Financing of Religious Orders Questioned
(Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 66

Commentary Questions Motives Behind Turban Issue
(Oktay Akbal; CUMHURIYET, 7 Jan 87)..... 69

ECONOMIC

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Paper Comments on Growing Problem of Youth Unemployment
(Editorial; GRØNLANDSPOSTEN, 25 Mar 87)..... 71

FRANCE

Papers Analyze Nation's Economic Situation
(LIBERATION, 26 Feb 87; LES ECHOS, 6 Mar 87)..... 73

INSEE's Inflation Estimates, by Francoise Fressoz 73
Balladur Advocates Patience 75

MILITARY

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Von Buelow Reopens Bundeswehr Structure, Doctrine Argument
(Andreas von Buelow; WEHRTECHNIK, Nov 86)..... 76

GREECE

Briefs
Mirage Aircraft Offsets 90
WEU Membership 90

ITALY

Foreign Trade Ministry Issues Requirements for Arms Exports
(GAZZETTA UFFICIALE DELLA REPUBBLICA ITALIANA,
No 284, 6 Dec 86)..... 91

PORTUGAL

NATO Veto Considered in Spanish Coordination Request
(O JORNAL, 10-16 Apr 87)..... 96

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-041
13 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

GREECE

ND Seen Winning Votes by Default
(Panos Loukakos; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 12 Apr 87)... 1

Review of Recent Voting Points to PASOK Failure
(Khr. Pasalaris; MESIMVRINI, 6 Apr 87)..... 4

List of Papandreou Staff, Cost of Salaries
(ETHNOS, 8 Apr 87)..... 7

Comments on Recent Aegean Confrontation With Turkey
(Various sources, various dates)..... 12

Political Mistakes Pointed Out 12
Military Changes Scored 14
Both Sides Seem Losers, by K. Kolmer 15
Poll Shows Slight Political Gains 18
'Pawn' Use Scored 18

Significance of State-Church Confrontation
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 18 Mar 87)..... 20

Advantages, Disadvantages Revised 20
Settlement of Issue Foreseen 21

PASOK's Cooperation Offers Turned Down
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 18 Mar 87)..... 22

Papandreou's Thinking on PASOK Leadership
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 18 Mar 87)..... 23

NORWAY

Defense Minister Urges UN Control Over Norwegian Sea
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 2 Apr 87)..... 24

Professor: Foreign Ministry Poorly Handling Northern Interests
(AFTENPOSTEN, 31 Mar, 1 Apr 87)..... 27

Treholt Damage Also Cited, by Olav Trygge Storvik 27
Newspaper Supports Fleischer's Warnings, Editorial 29

Regaining of Power by Nonsocialists Seen Increasingly Remote
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates)..... 31

Conservative Paper Blames Center, Editorial 31
Polls Indicate Nonsocialist Majority, Editorial 32
Poll: Voters Favor Nonsocialists, by Finn Langeland 33
Nonsocialists Disagree on Taxes, Editorial 34
Cooperation Eludes Nonsocialist Leaders, by Morten Malmo 36
Fewer Expect Nonsocialist Government, by Alf Seeland 37

Poll Indicates Holst Enjoys Little Confidence Among Voters
(Hans Chr. Erlandsen; AFTENPOSTEN, 20 Mar 87)..... 38

Erik Solheim Seen as New Socialist-Left Party Chairman
(Thorleif Andreassen; AFTENPOSTEN, 7 Mar 87)..... 40

Gro Harlem Brundtland: Welfare State at Crossroads
(Hans Chr. Erlandsen, Odd Ing Skjaevesland; AFTENPOSTEN,
19 Mar 87)..... 41

ECONOMIC

BELGIUM

Eyskens on Currency Realignment, Taxes, Budget
(Mark Eyskens Interview; LA LIBRE BELGIQUE, 14 Jan 87).... 43

DENMARK

Country's Credit Rating Lowered as Foreign, Family Debts Rise
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 15 Mar 87; AKTUELT, 17 Mar 87)..... 53

Highest Per Capita Indebtedness, by Frank Dahlgaard 53
Credit Rating Dropped Again, by Flemming Hojbo 56

GREECE

1987 EEC Infrastructure Loans
(MESIMVRINI, 18 Mar 87)..... 58

MILITARY

DENMARK

Paper Comments on Poll Showing High Support for Armed Defense
(AKTUELT, 17 Mar 87)..... 59

SWEDEN

Growing Concern Over Computer-Systems Vulnerability in War
(NY TEKNIK, 4 Dec 86; DAGENS NYHETER, 17 Feb 87)..... 60

Military Especially at Risk, by Hakan Borgstrom 60
Armored Vault Protection Proposed, by Olof Bergman 63

Army, Navy Commanders Warn of Budget Decision Consequences
(SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 28 Jan, 14 Mar 87)..... 67

Army Training To Suffer, by Erik G. Bengtsson 67
Navy Ship Replacement Necessary, by Fredrik Braconier 70

Officers Association: Reduce Number of Conscripts Training
(Anders Ohman; DAGENS NYHETER, 5 Feb 87)..... 72

Drawing Down of Contingency Stockpiles Seen Hurting Defense
(Editorial; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 2 Feb 87)..... 74

Paper Comments on Foreign Minister, Sub Violations
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 3 Feb 87)..... 76

Defense Committee Chairman Gives Views on Threat Scenario
(Anders Mellbourn; DAGENS NYHETER, 9 Feb 87)..... 78

Liberal Party Defense Expert: Military Hiding Threat Reality
(Peter Bratt; DAGENS NYHETER, 10 Feb 87)..... 83

ENERGY

SWEDEN

Nuclear Power Phase-Out: Poll Results, Carlsson Approach
(DAGENS NYHETER, 8 Mar 87)..... 87

Poll Shows Opinion Split, by Sven Svensson 87
Carlsson's Soft Start, by Ake Ekdahl 90

/12223

JPRS-WER-87-042
14 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Former Group Secretary Attacks SDP's 'Shift to the Right'
(Carl Otto Brix; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 29 Mar 87) 1

Ideological Debate Splits Christian People's Party
(Charlotte Aagaard, Lene Froslev; INFORMATION, 21-22 Mar 87) 3

Robert Pedersen, Strong Defense Advocate, Renominated by SDP
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 30 Mar 87) 10

Leftist Authors Examine Book 'Red Majority'
(Various sources, various dates) 11

Consider Only Two Parties, by Torben Krogh 11
Authors Doubt Prospect 13

DENMARK/GREENLAND

Copenhagen, Godthaab Press View Election Issues
(Various sources, various dates) 14

Chemnits on Economy, Bases Issue, Lars Chemnitz Interview 14
Foreign Affairs Panel Backed, Jonathan Motzfeldt Interview 18
Relations With Sweden Established 24
Possible Siumut Defeat Foreseen, Editorial 24
Paper Supports Election Call, Editorial 27

ITALY

PCI Congress Delegates on Characteristics of Militants
(Fausto Ibba; L'UNITA, 15 Jan 87) 28

FGCI Conference Produces Decentralization Efforts
(Romeo Bassoli; L'UNITA, 10 Feb 87) 36

NORWAY

Labor Party Seen Losing Male Voters Since 1985 Election
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 38

Poll Examines Parties' Images, by Finn Langeland 38
Latest Poll: Nonsocialists Lead, by Kjell Hanssen 40
Long Range Poll Trends Examined, by Hans Chr. Erlandsen 43

Nonsocialist Parties More Optimistic on Cooperation After Talk
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 45

Christian Party Sets Demands, by Lars Hellberg 45
Presthus Predicts Summer Government,
by Thorleif Andreassen 46
Conservatives, Christians Reach Agreement,
by Morten Malmo 48
Forde: Nonsocialists Now Serious, by Lars Hellberg 50

SPAIN

PCE Introspection: Errors Led to Factionalism
(DIARIO 16, 9 Apr 87) 53

Abandonment of Mass Movements 53
Legalization Seen at Fault, Editorial 55

Poll Results Show Suarez Preferred Over AP's Mancha
(Victor Marquez Reviriego; CAMBIO 16, 6 Apr 87) 57

Poll Shows Gonzalez Losing Popularity, Leading Mancha
(Miguel Platon; EPOCA, 6 Apr 87) 63

FINLAND

Koivisto Criticized for Overactive Role in Parties' Talks
(Editorial; DAGENS NYHETER, 11 Apr 87) 66

SWEDEN

Two Polls Agree in Finding Greens Over Four Percent Threshold
(DAGENS NYHETER, various dates) 67

SIFO: Greens at 4.5 Percent, by Anita Sjoblom 67
Could Hold Power Balance, Editorial 68
DN/IMU: SDP Drops Again, by Dick Ljungberg 69
Greens Must Choose Sides, by Sven Svensson 73
Paper Comments on IMU/DN Poll, Editorial 75

VPK To Stress Ecological Themes in New Party Program
(DAGENS NYHETER, 24 Mar 87) 76

Center Party, Christian Democrats End Electoral Alliance
(Magdalena Ribbing; DAGENS NYHETER, 9 Apr 87) 77

SOCIAL

TURKEY

Health Minister Discusses New Law, Ministry Reform
(Mustafa Kalemli Interview; MILLIYET, 22 Dec 86) 78

Higher Education Council Bans All Headcovers
(HURRIYET, 31 Dec 87) 83

Reactions to Headcover Ban
(MILLI GAZETE, 31 Dec 86) 86

Newspaper Article, by Haber Merkezi 86
Motherland Party 88
Citizens' Views, by Selahattin Altun 89
Prominent Personalities, Students 91

Editorial Denounces 'Turban Scholasticism'
(Taha Akyol; TERCUMAN, 31 Dec 86) 93

ECONOMIC

DENMARK

Schluter Accused of Carrying Out SDP Economic Policies
(Various sources, various dates) 95

Creditworthiness, Krone Suffer Results,
by Frank Dahlgaard 95
Paper Comments on Charges, Editorial 99

ITALY

Commission Proposes Regrouping of IRI, ENI, EFIM
(Enrico Morelli; LA REPUBBLICA, 18 Mar 87) 101

Fiat Defeats Japanese to Manufacture Cars in Poland
(LA REPUBBLICA, 18 Mar 87) 104

SPAIN

Economic Recovery Seen Hampered by Public Deficit
(Editorial; DIARIO 16, 9 Apr 87) 106

MILITARY

DENMARK

Recruits Experiencing Difficulty With New Twelve-Month Service
(Jacob Andersen; INFORMATION, 31 Mar 87) 108

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

First of 1300 Upgraded Leopard 1-A5's Enters Army's Inventory
(Wolfgang Flume; WEHRTECHNIK, Mar 87) 110

SWEDEN

Arms Export Industry Problems Viewed
(AFTENPOSTEN, 4 Apr 87) 114

Arms Export Role Examined, by Arve Hoff 114
Norway Large Market, by Halvor Tjonn 116

ENERGY

SWEDEN

Engineers Group: Ending Nuclear Power To Double Electric Bills
(Dag Bjerke; SVENSKA DAGBLADET, 14 Mar 87) 117

/7310

JPRS-WER-87-043

15 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

DENMARK

Social Democrats Continue Debate on Forming Leftist Coalition
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, various dates) 1

Conservative Paper Views Duel, Editorial 1
SF Chairman Criticizes Jorgensen, Editorial 2
SF Leader Rejects 'Shifting Majority' 3
MP Backs Tie With SF, by Carl Otto Brix 3
SDP Also Split on Defense, Editorial 4
Jorgensen Wants Election Now, by Thorkild Dahl 5

NORWAY

Gro Harlem Brundtland Seen at Peak Strength in Labor Congress
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 7

Urges Arms Control 7
'Gro Show' Exudes Confidence, by Morton Malmo 9
Leadership in 'Full Control' 11
Thorbjorn Jagland Elected Secretary 12
Conservative Paper Assesses Congress, Editorial 13

TURKEY

Impact of Iranian Refugees Assessed
(Semih Gunver; MILLIYET, 5 Jan 87) 15

Commentary Urges Caution Toward USSR Nationalist Resurgence
(Ergun Balci; CUMHURIYET, 5 Jan 87) 18

ECONOMIC

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Nordic Countries Expected To See Rise in Unemployment Rate
(AFTENPOSTEN, 6 Apr 87) 20

GREECE

Machine Tool Market Faces Problematic Future
(FRANKFURTER ZEITUNG/BLICK DURCH DIE WIRTSCHAFT, 25 Mar 87) 21

NORWAY

Increased Foreign Debt, Reduction in Real Income Forecast
(AFTENPOSTEN, various dates) 24

Oil Exports Alleviate Pressures, by Cecilie Norland 24
Trade Deficit Raising Interest 26
Warning From Central Bank Chief, by Ulf Peter Hellstrom 26

TURKEY

USSR Reportedly Seeking Expanded Trade
(Mehmet Ali Birand; MILLIYET, 30 Dec 86) 29

Mersin Economic Free Zone Inaugurated
(CUMHURIYET, 4 Jan 87) 31

Aliaga-Izmir Vetoed for Economic Free Zone
(Hikmet Cetinkaya; CUMHURIYET, 6 Jan 87) 33

'Islamic Banking' Procedures Explained
(Ege Cansen; HORRIYET, 4 Jan 87) 36

Association Accuses Soil Products Office of Bad Wheat Purchases
(HORRIYET, 4 Jan 87) 38

MILITARY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

East Bloc Role in Getting Defense Secrets, Technology for USSR
(Henri Regnard; DEFENSE NATIONALE, Apr 87) 39

FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Tightening of Individual Combat-Fitness Requirements Urged
(Christian Millotat; TRUPPENPRAXIS, Mar 87) 47

NORWAY

Air Force General Warns of Increased Soviet Attack Capability
(Olav Trygge Storvik; AFTENPOSTEN, 24 Mar 87) 59

Advocates of Kirkenes-Nikel Rail Line Discount Security Threat
(Per Ellingsen; ARBEIDERBLADET, 24 Mar 87) 62

Private Group Warns of Decreased Defense Strength in South
(AFTENPOSTEN, 23 Mar 87) 65

Infrastructure Funds Earmarked for Northern Defenses
(Liv Hegna; AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Mar 87) 67

Search for Unidentified Submarine Off Harstad Ends
(ARBEIDERBLADET, 26 Mar 87) 69

Briefs
First Military Helicopter Construction 70

ENERGY

EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Prime Minister Presents Plan for Global Energy Cooperation
(AFTENPOSTEN, 30 Mar 87) 71

/9986

JPRS-WER-87-044

19 MAY 1987

WEST EUROPE REPORT

CONTENTS

POLITICAL

BELGIUM

Gol Gives Views on State Reform, Communities, Taxes
(Jean Gol Interview; LE SOIR, 10 Apr 87) 1

DENMARK

Bjerregaard Defection Creates Chaos in Christian Party
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Mar 87) 6

Several Jutland Members Follow, by Per Lyngby 6
Political Mavericks Seldom Successful, by Carl Otto Brix 7
Paper on Defection's Effects, Editorial 9

Socialist Left Party Seen Causing SDP Problems in Joint Cabinet
(BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 23 Mar 87) 11

Ideology Based on Opposition 11
Socialist Left Business Platform, by Per Lyngby 14

GREECE

Issue of Early Elections Discussed
(Various sources, various dates) 16

Firm Papandreou Denial 16
Early Elections Seen Unwise, by Panos Loukakos 17
Long 'Pro-Electoral' Avenon Foreseen, by
Vangelis Siafakas 19

ND Status, Failings Analyzed; Recommendations Made
(EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 18 Feb 87; I KATHIMERINI, 7 Apr 87) 22

Better Communications Urged 22
Disorganization, Lack of Unity Lamented 23

No Advantages Seen From Karmanlis' Dismissal
(Panos Loukanos; KYRIAKATIKI ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 8 Mar 87) 25

Papandreou's Younger Son Seen Entering Political Arena
(ELEVTHEROTYPIA, 17 Mar 87; EMBISTEVTIKO GRAMMA, 18 Mar 87) 28

First Appearance at Women's Organization, by Khr. Papastathopoulou 28
'Naive' Third World Views 29

Former Minister Interviewed on PASOK Dynamism, Weaknesses
(Olga Tremi; ENA, 16 Apr 87) 30

Few Changes Seen in New Leftist Party Ideology
(And. Karkagiannis; I KATHIMERINI, 26-27 Apr 87) 35

Briefs
No KKE-PASOK Cooperation Seen 37

TURKEY

Impact of Islamic Conference Summit Results Examined
(Cengiz Candar; CUMHURIYET, 6 Feb 87) 38

'EEC Team' Formed in State Planning Organization
(Deniz Arman; MILLIYET, 6 Feb 87) 42

New Foreign Ministry Appointments Disclosed
(Ali Tartanoglu; TERCUMAN, 8 Feb 87) 44

MP Urged To Defend Overseas Turks, Unify Right
(Agay Oktay Guner; TERCUMAN, 8 Feb 87) 46

Ozal Comments Point Up Growing Constitutional Debate
(Ali Sirmen; CUMHURIYET, 8 Feb 87) 49

CWP Expresses Views on Foreign Policy
(TERCUMAN, 8 Feb 87) 51

CWP's Cindoruk Calls for Ozal Resignation, Early Elections
(CUMHURIYET, 9 Feb 87) 53

Opposition Described as Ineffectual
(Yalcin Dogan; CUMHURIYET, 9 Feb 87) 55

Ozal's Daughter Interviewed
(CUMHURIYET, 5 Jan 87) 58

Briefs
Appointments Announced 59
Singer Questioned for Kurdish Propaganda 59

SOCIAL

GREECE

Statistics on Athens Afternoon Readership
(MESIMVRINI, 10 Mar 87) 60

TURKEY

Results of Turk-Is Convention
(TERCUMAN, various dates) 63

Assembly Speaker Defends TGNA Mosque
(CUMHURIYET, 9 Feb 87) 70

Ozal Urged To Take Clear Stand on Fundamentalism
(Necati Zincirkiran; GUNAYDIN, 5 Jan 87) 71

Role of Veil in 'Islamic Revolution' Examined
(Ertugrul Ozkok; HURRIYET, 5 Jan 87) 73

Education Ministry's Publications Largely Religious
(CUMHURIYET, 6 Jan 87) 75

Threat to Secularism Linked to Religious Foundation-Business Connection
(Ugur Mumcu; CUMHURIYET, 6 Jan 87) 76

Religion Issue Prompts Call for Affirmation of Democracy
(Teoman Erel; MILLIYET, 6 Feb 87) 78

Commentary Responds to Uncertainty Over Religion Issue
(Yilmaz Oztuna; TERCUMAN, 8 Feb 87) 81

Middle East Religious Movements Seen as Warning Signs
(Fahir Armaoglu; TERCUMAN, 8 Feb 87) 83

Intellectual Hearth Panel Discusses Religious Freedoms
(TERCUMAN, 8 Feb 87) 85

Briefs
Iran Claims Islamic Resurgence in Turkey 86

ECONOMIC

FRANCE

Research Spending To Increase in 1988
(Jacques Valade Interview; L'USINE NOUVELLE, 2 Apr 87) 87

GREECE

Cooperation With British Aerospace on Aircraft
(I KATHIMERINI, 9 Apr 87) 91

TURKEY

Proposed Water Pipeline to Saudi Arabia
(Necati Dogru; MILLIYET, 31 Mar 87) 93

Editorial Questions Deposit Interest Policy
(DUNYA, 6 Feb 87) 99

MILITARY

DENMARK

Air Force Seeking Women To Fill Ranks
(Bo Draebel; BERLINGSKE TIDENDE, 17 Mar 87) 101

FRANCE

Fillon Evaluates Costs, Details of Program Law
(LE MONDE, 4 Apr 87; LIBERATION, 9 Apr 87) 103

Costs Estimated 103
Fixed Missiles Criticized, by Jean Guisnel 104
Inflation Adjustment 106

GREECE

U.S. Bases Issue To Be Political Argument
(D. Dimas; I KATHIMERINI, 5-6 Apr 87) 108

Details on Manufacture of New Armored Personnel Carrier
(I VRADYNI, 16 Apr 87) 110

Briefs
Police Promotions, Retirements 111

/9986

END OF FICHE DATE FILMED

15 Aug. 1988